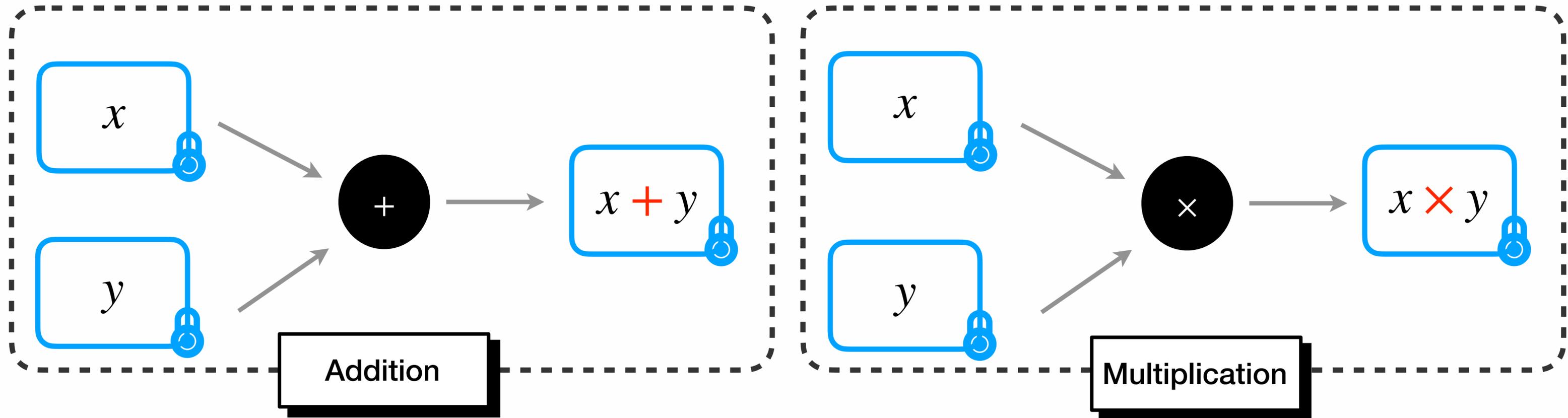
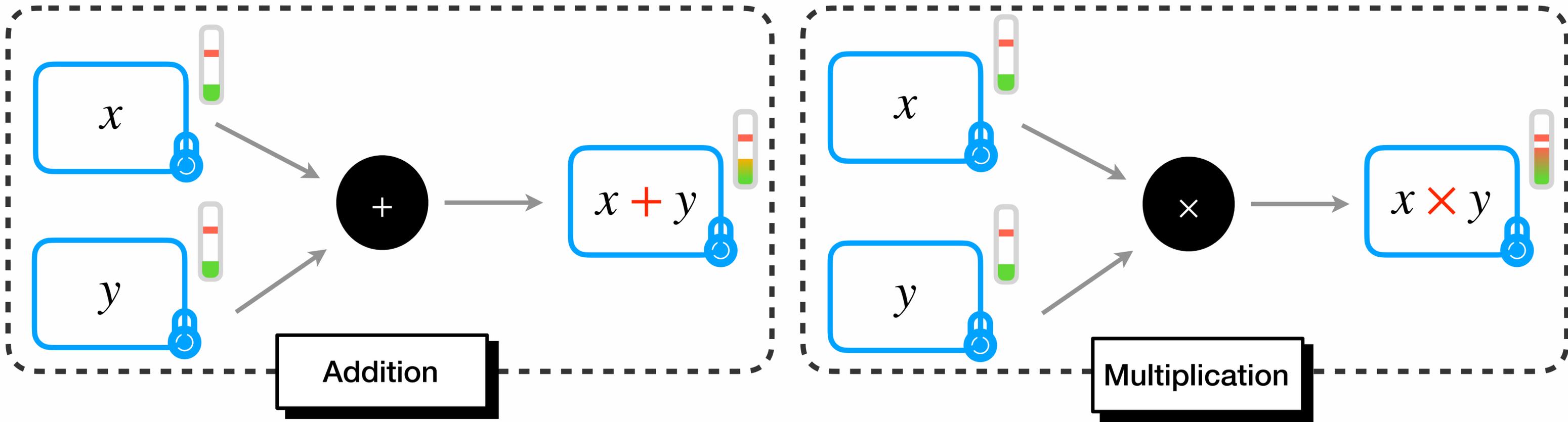


Faster Secret Keys for (T)FHE

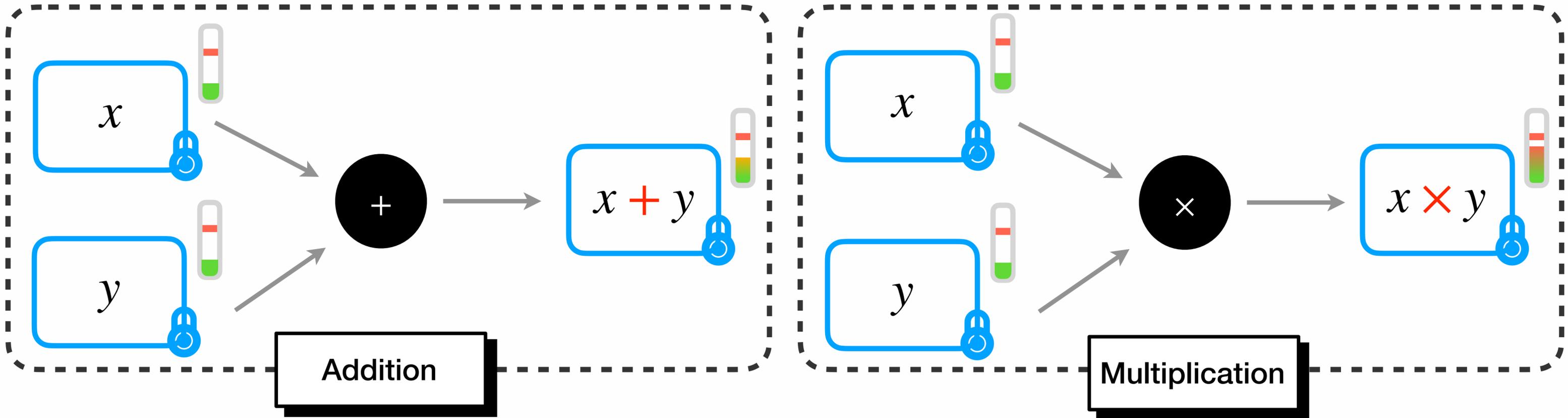
Homomorphic Encryption



Homomorphic Encryption

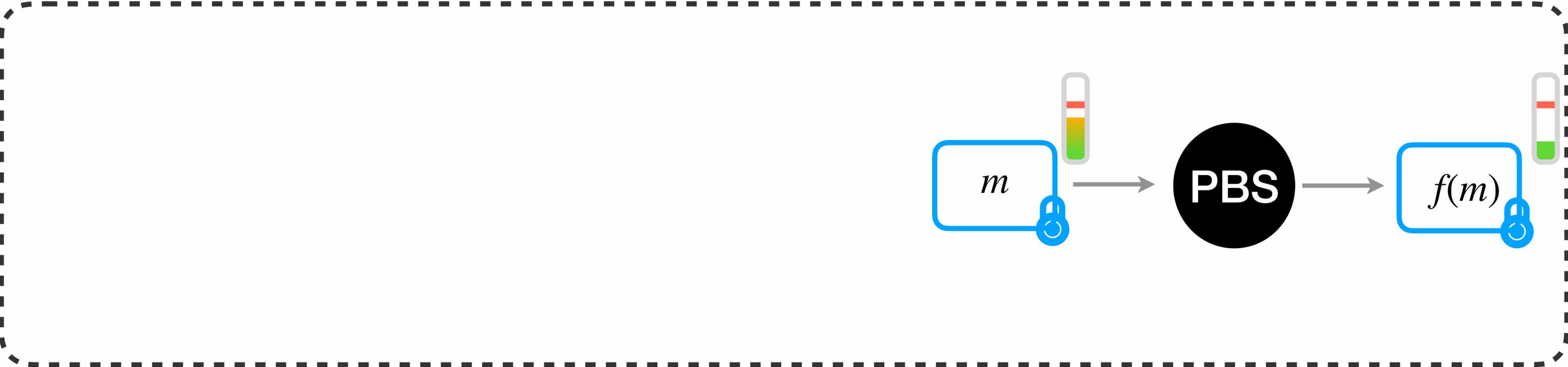


Homomorphic Encryption



too much noise \implies incorrect decryption

Bootstrapping graph



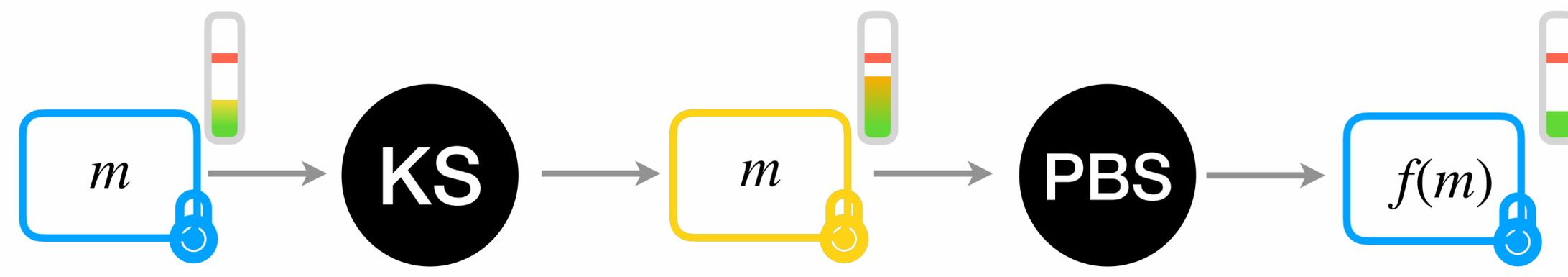
[Empty box]

[Empty box]

Programmable Bootstrapping

Evaluate univariate function,
Reduce the noise

Bootstrapping graph



[Empty box]

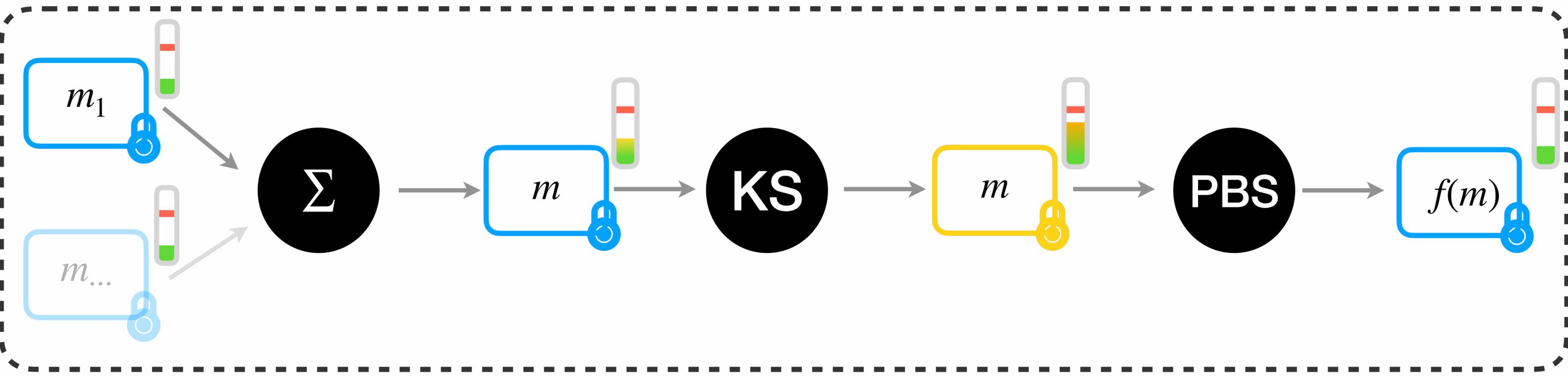
Keyswitching

Switch from a secret key s to another secret key s .

Programmable Bootstrapping

Evaluate univariate function, Reduce the noise

Bootstrapping graph



Leveled Operations

Scalar multiplication,
Addition

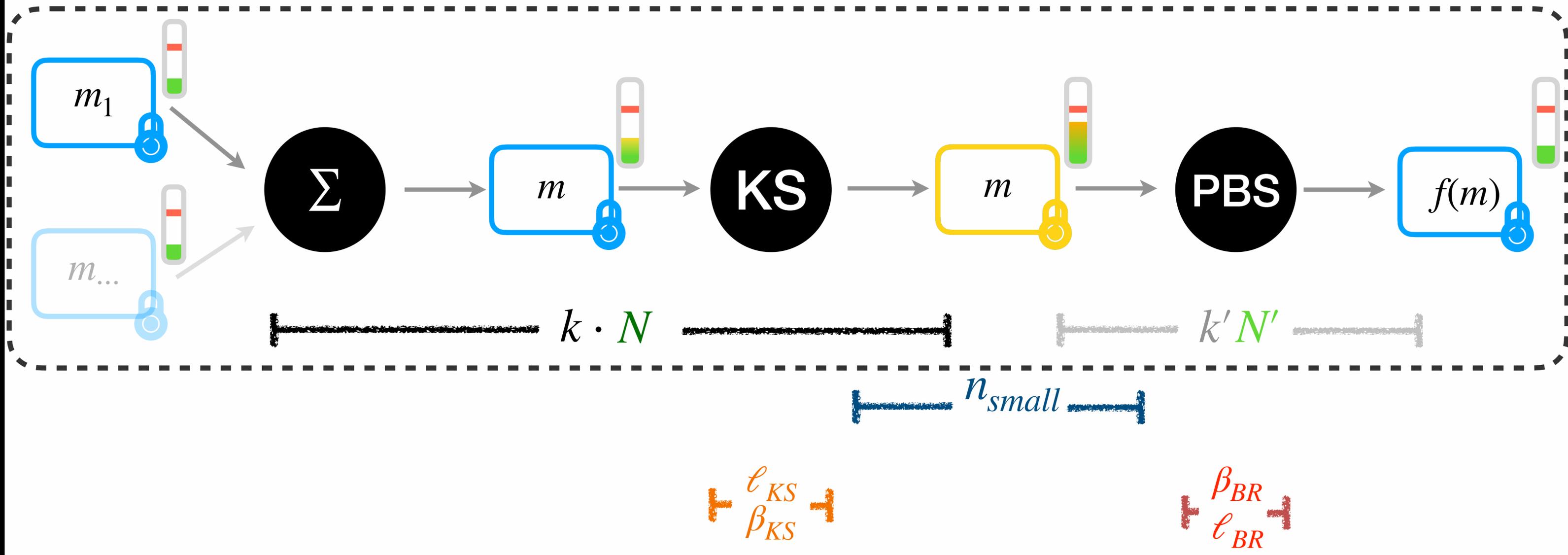
Keyswitching

Switch from a secret key s to another secret key s .

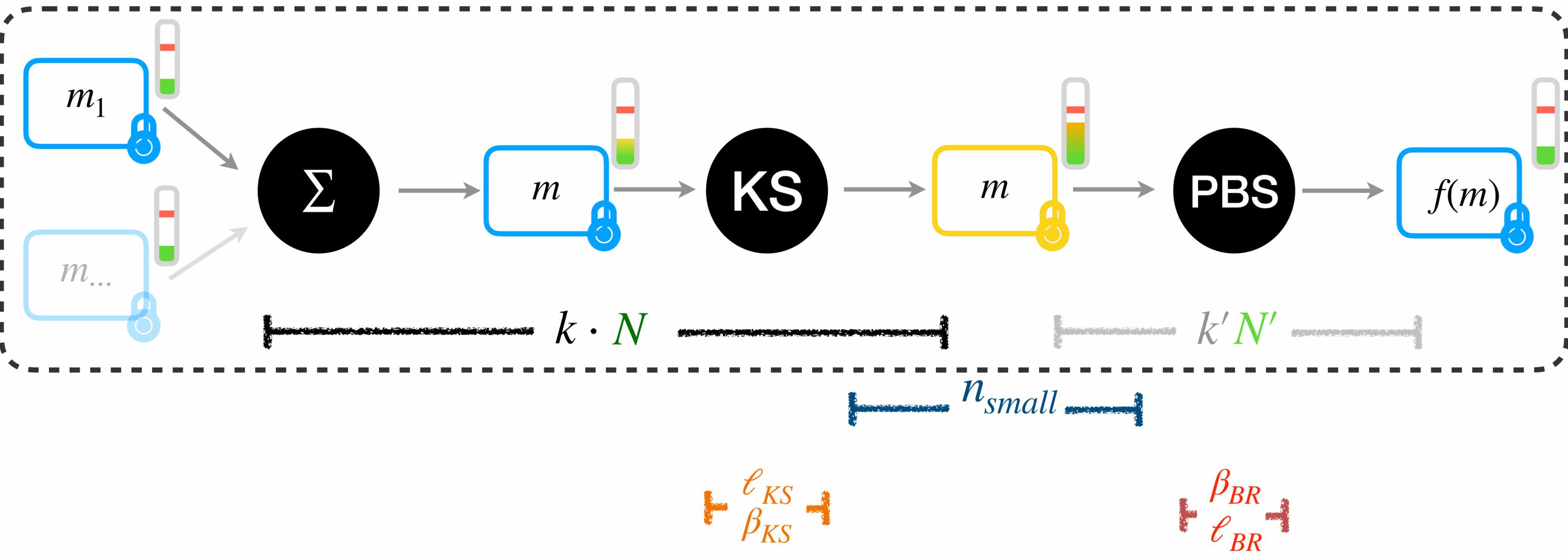
Programmable Bootstrapping

Evaluate univariate function,
Reduce the noise

Bootstrapping graph



Bootstrapping graph



A lot of parameters, changing one parameter impact :
 the correctness, the other parameters and the execution time.

Ideas

**Bootstrapping graph is fast but still slow
($\approx 10\text{ms}$)**

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Ideas

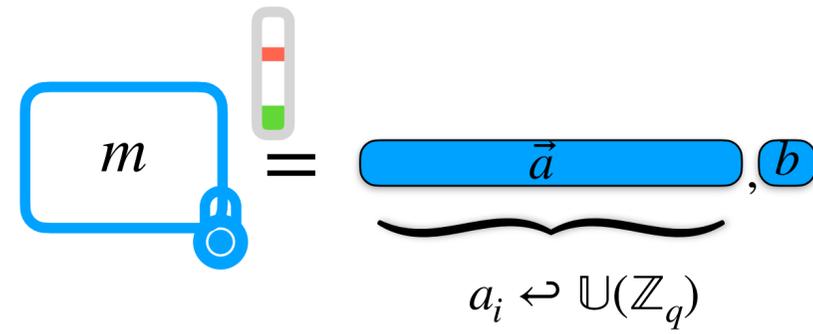
**Bootstrapping graph is fast but still slow
($\approx 10\text{ms}$)**

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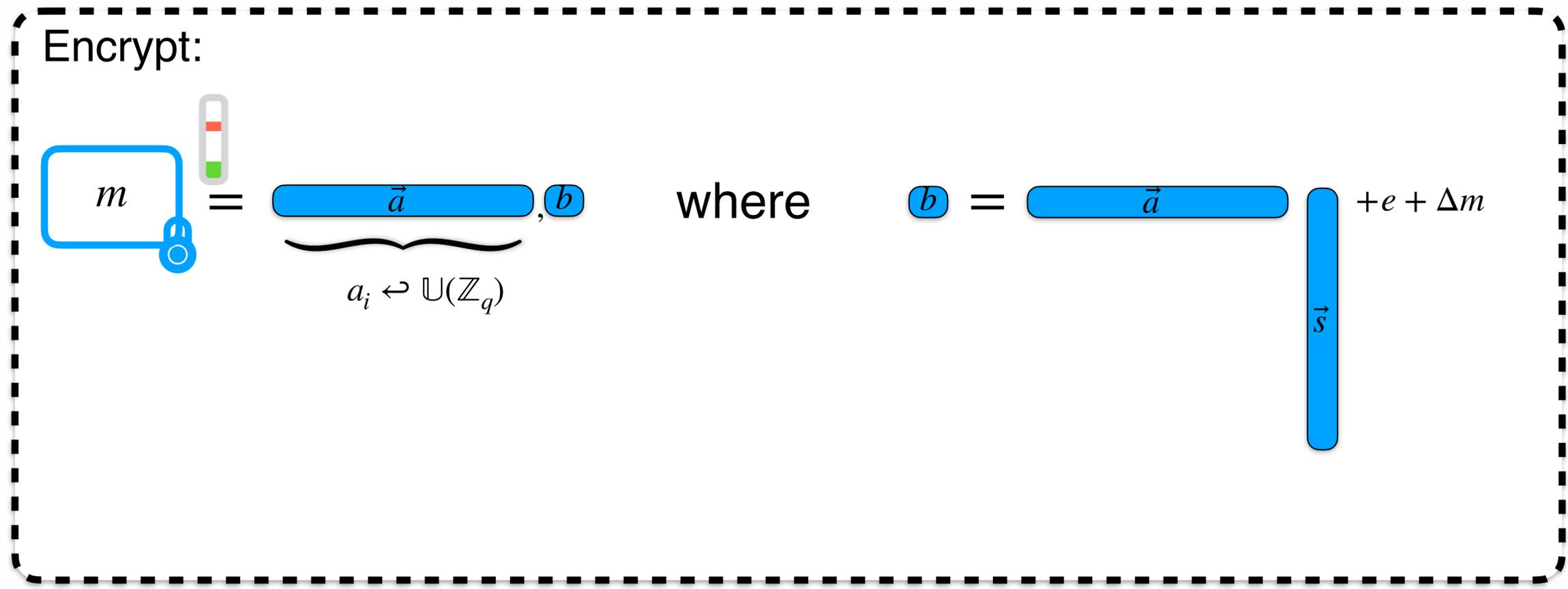
Explore new assumption for the secret keys

LWE ciphertext

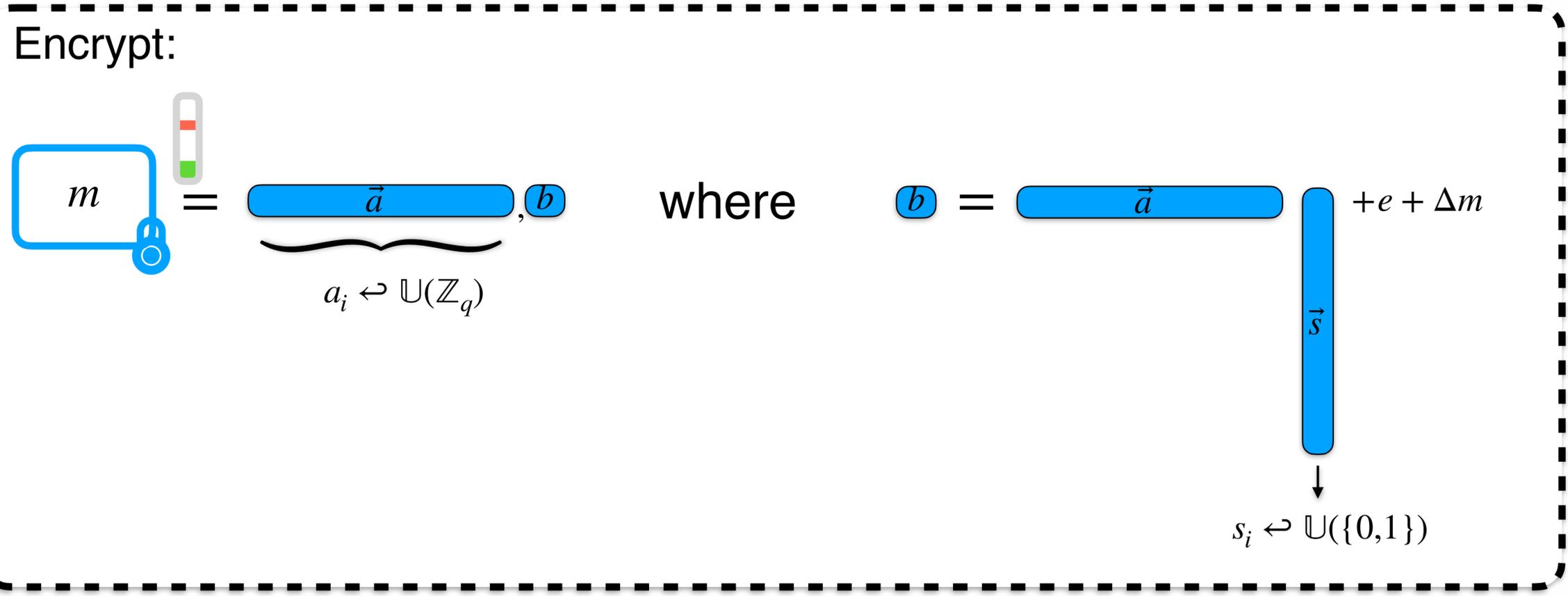
Encrypt:



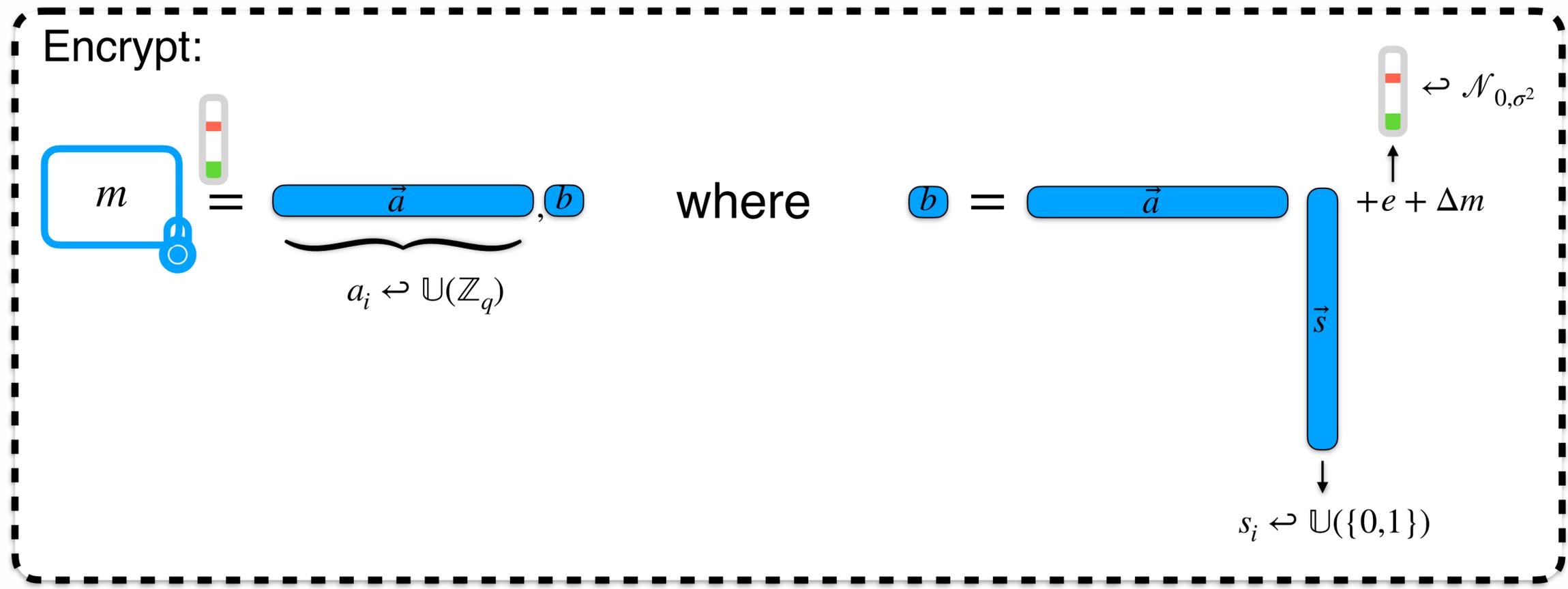
LWE ciphertext



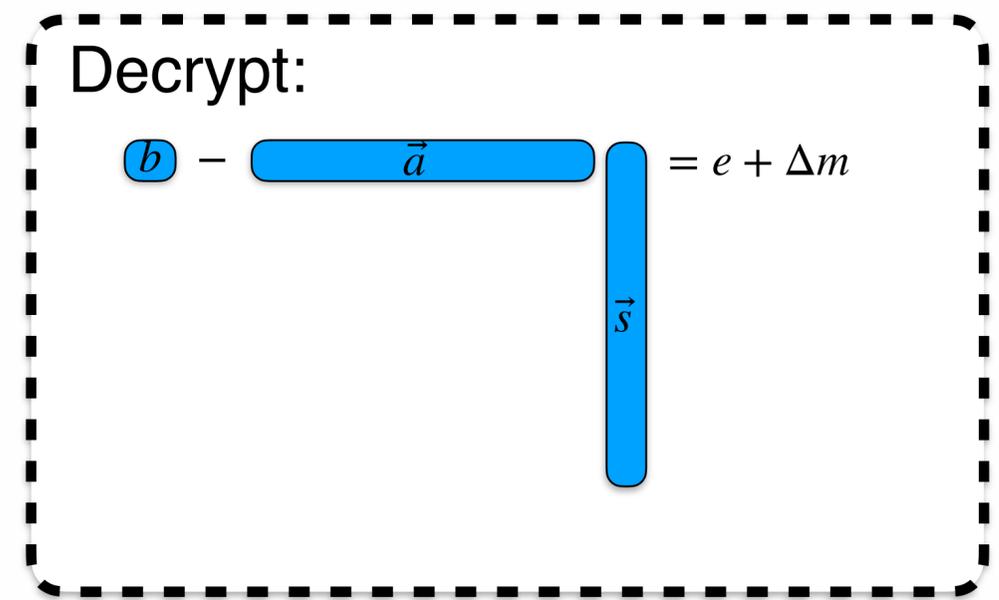
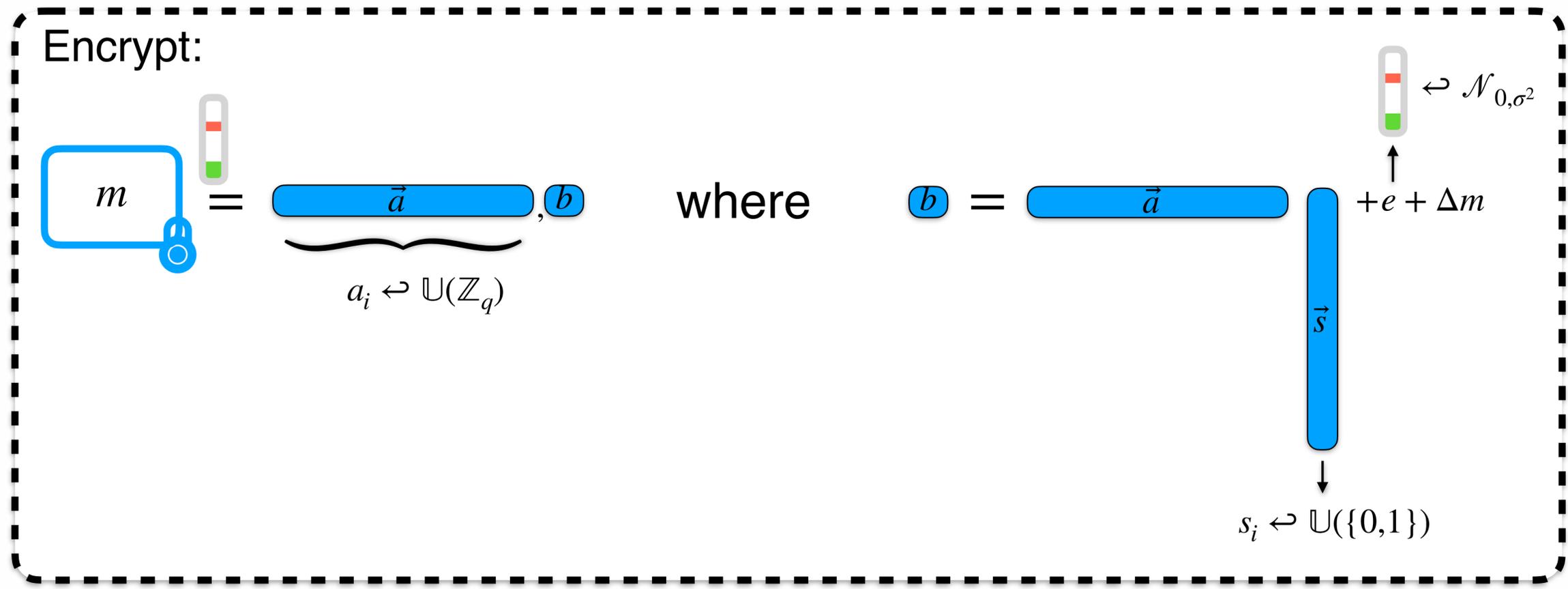
LWE ciphertext



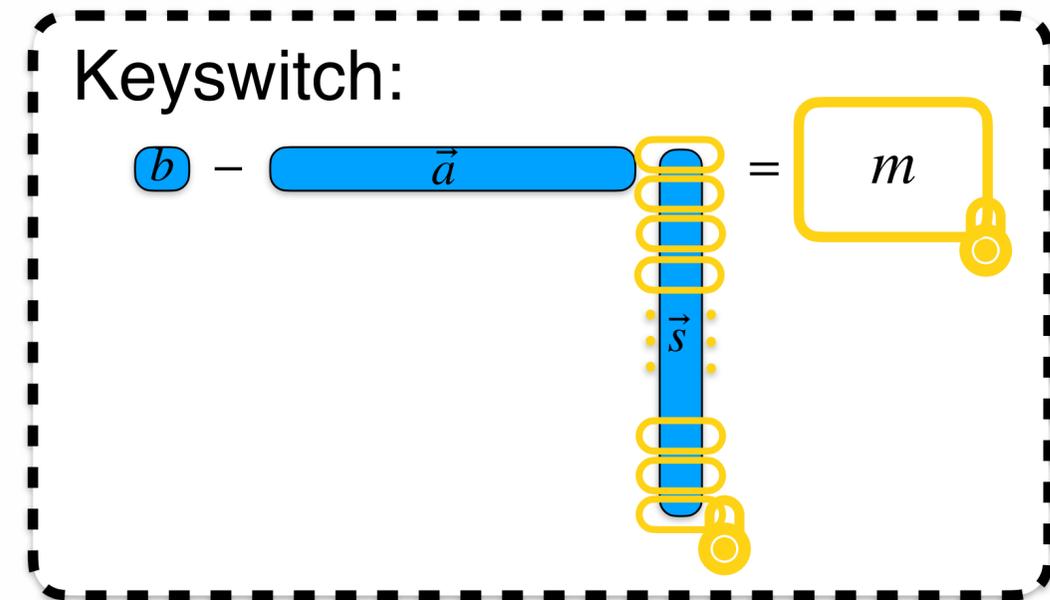
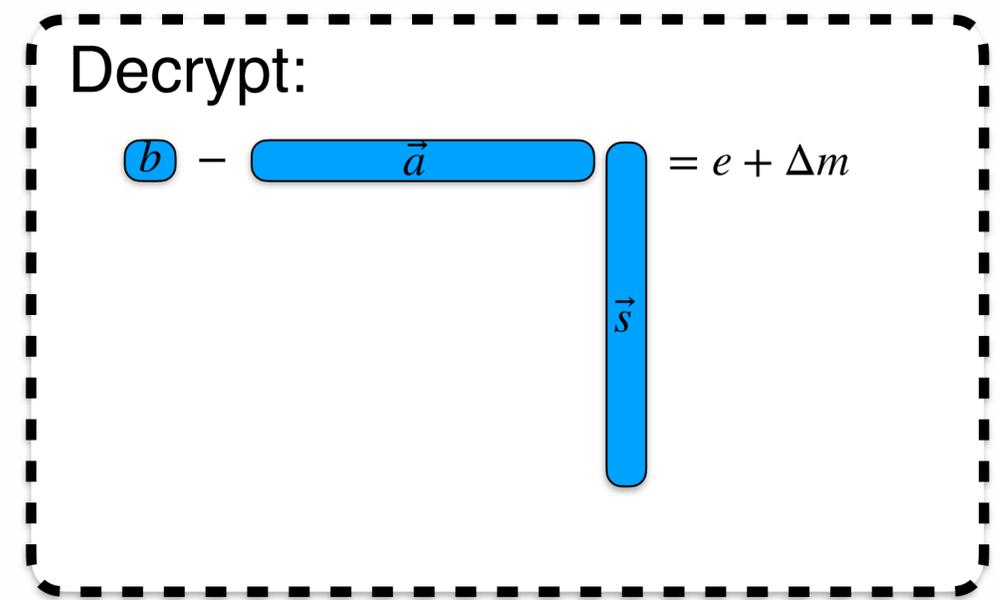
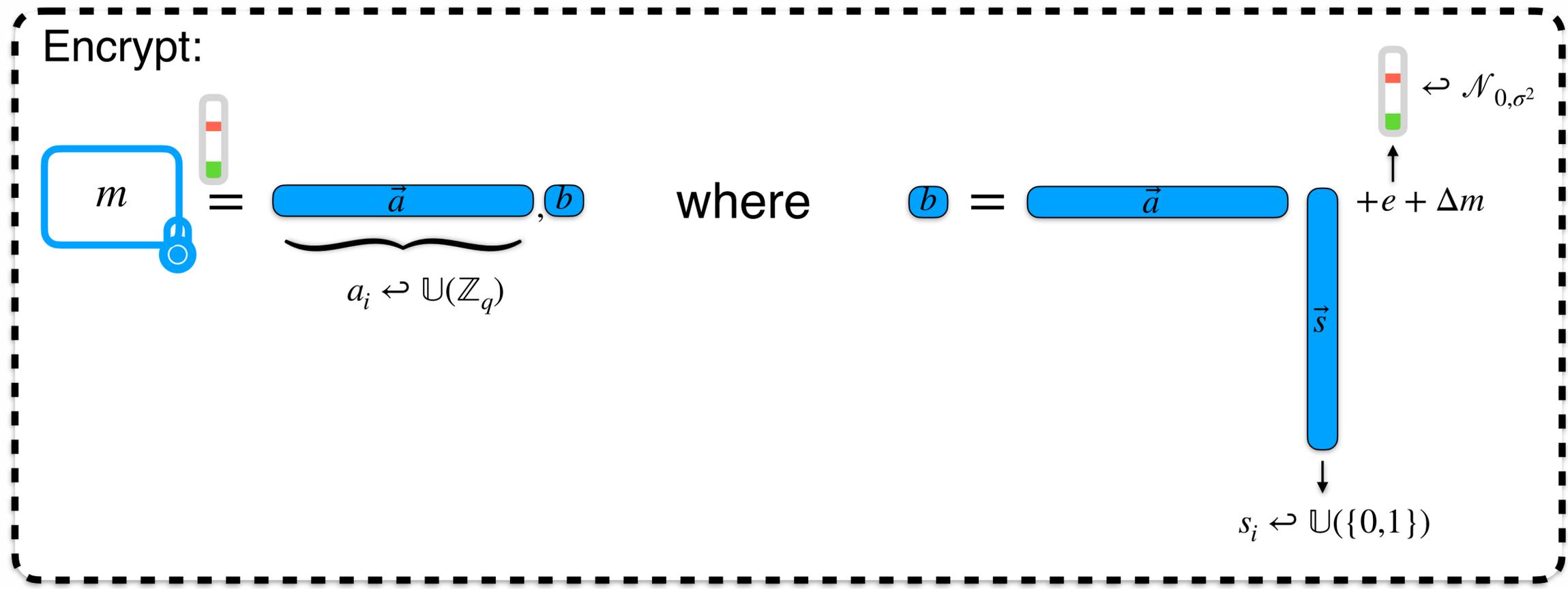
LWE ciphertext



LWE ciphertext



LWE ciphertext



Our Contributions

Two new types of secret keys

Our Contributions

Two new types of secret keys

**Shared randomness
secret keys**

**Partial
secret keys**

Our Contributions

Two new types of secret keys

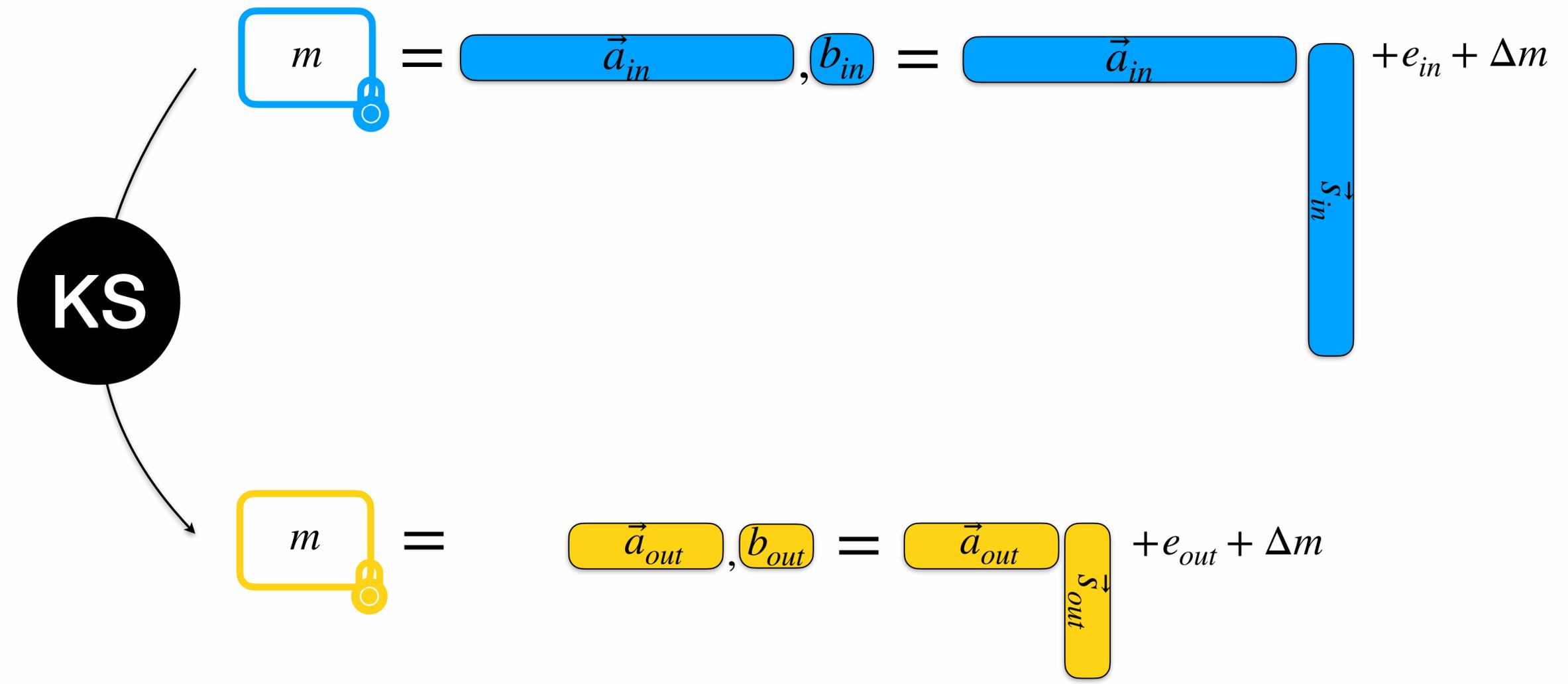
**Shared randomness
secret keys**

**Partial
secret keys**

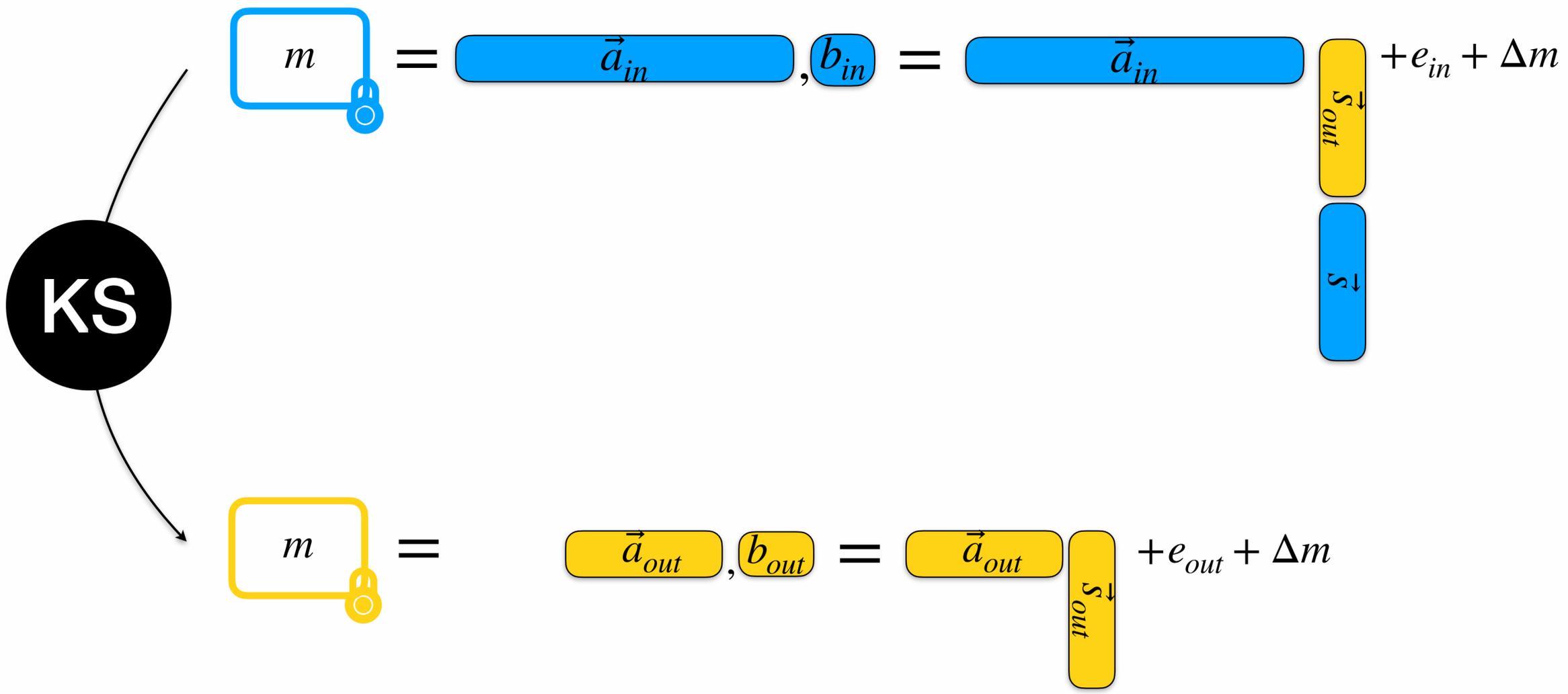
This both keys can be combined

Shared Randomness Secret Keys

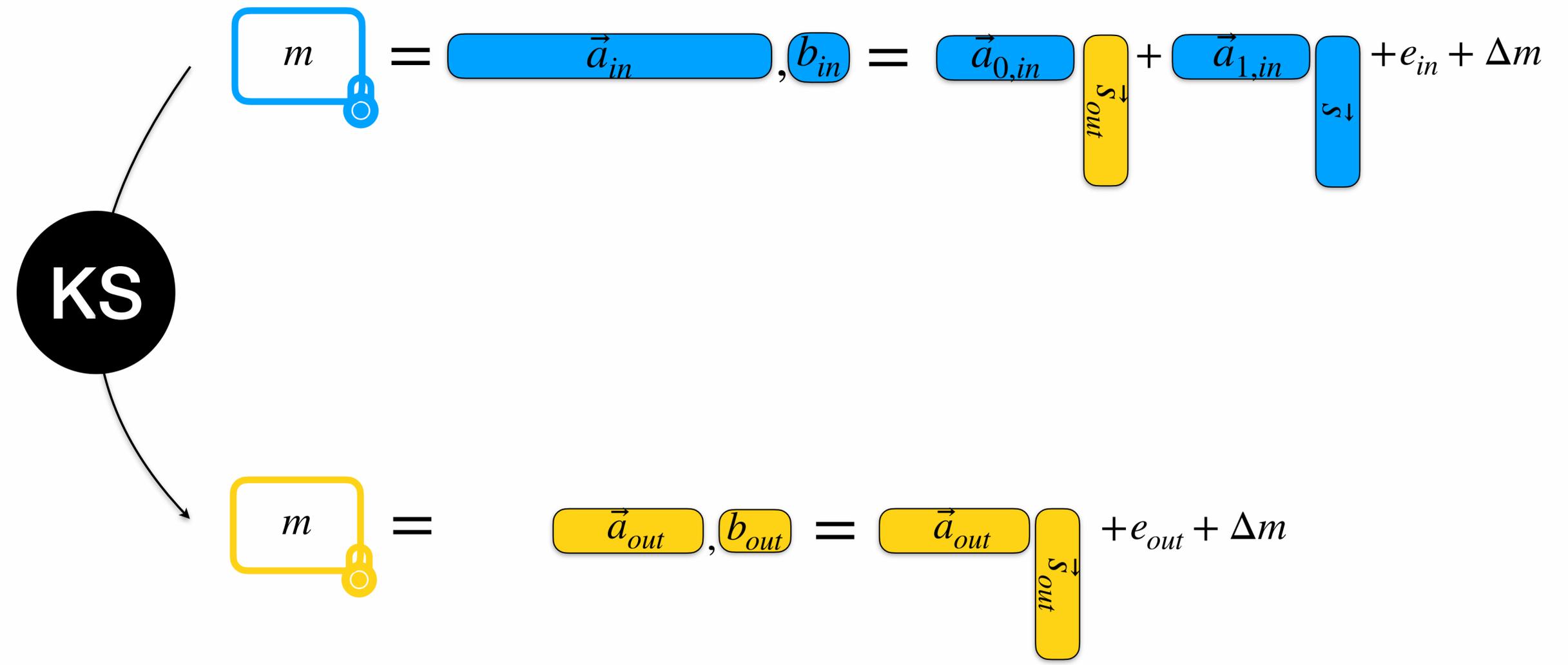
Shared Randomness Secret Keys



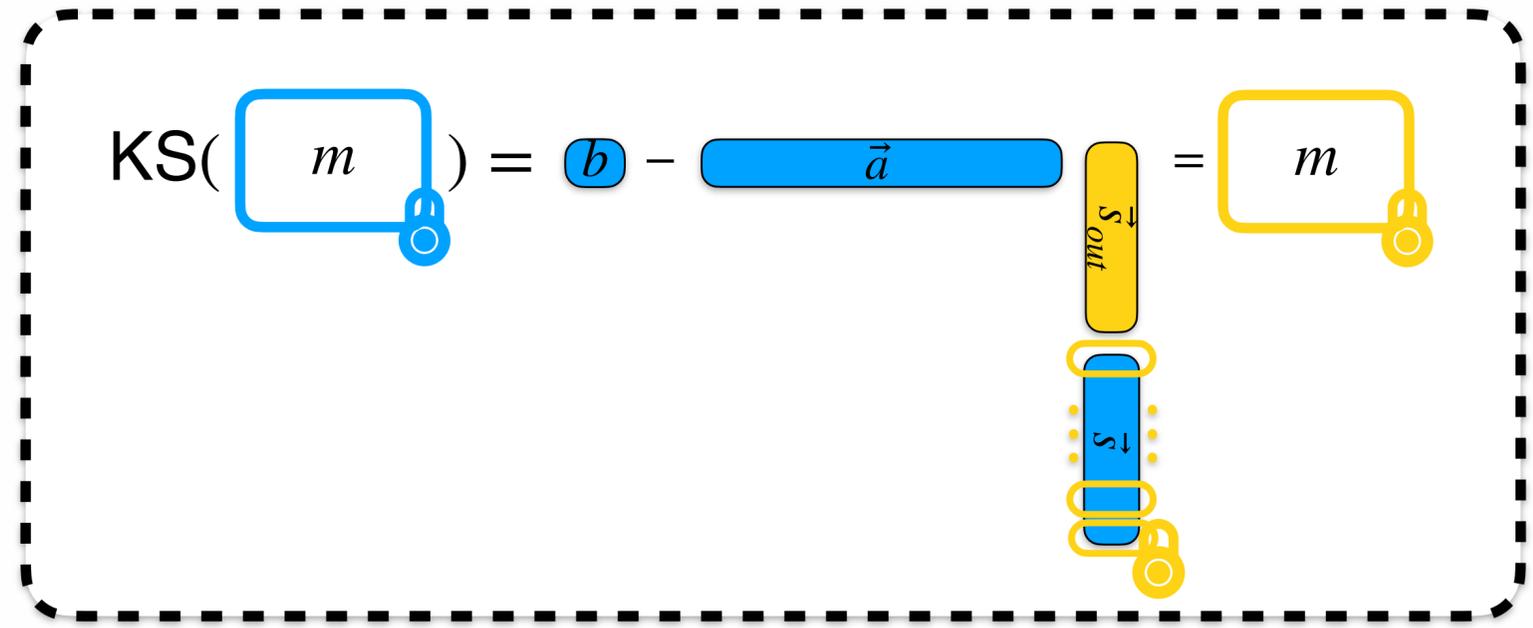
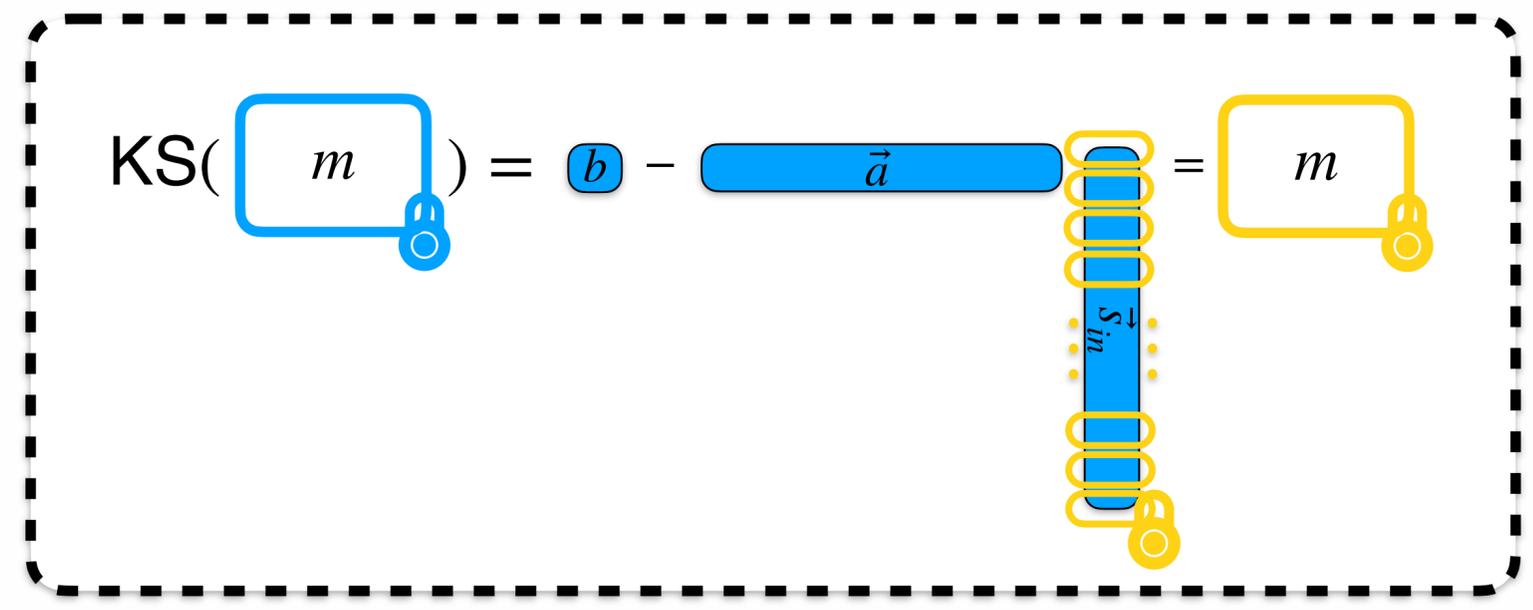
Shared Randomness Secret Keys



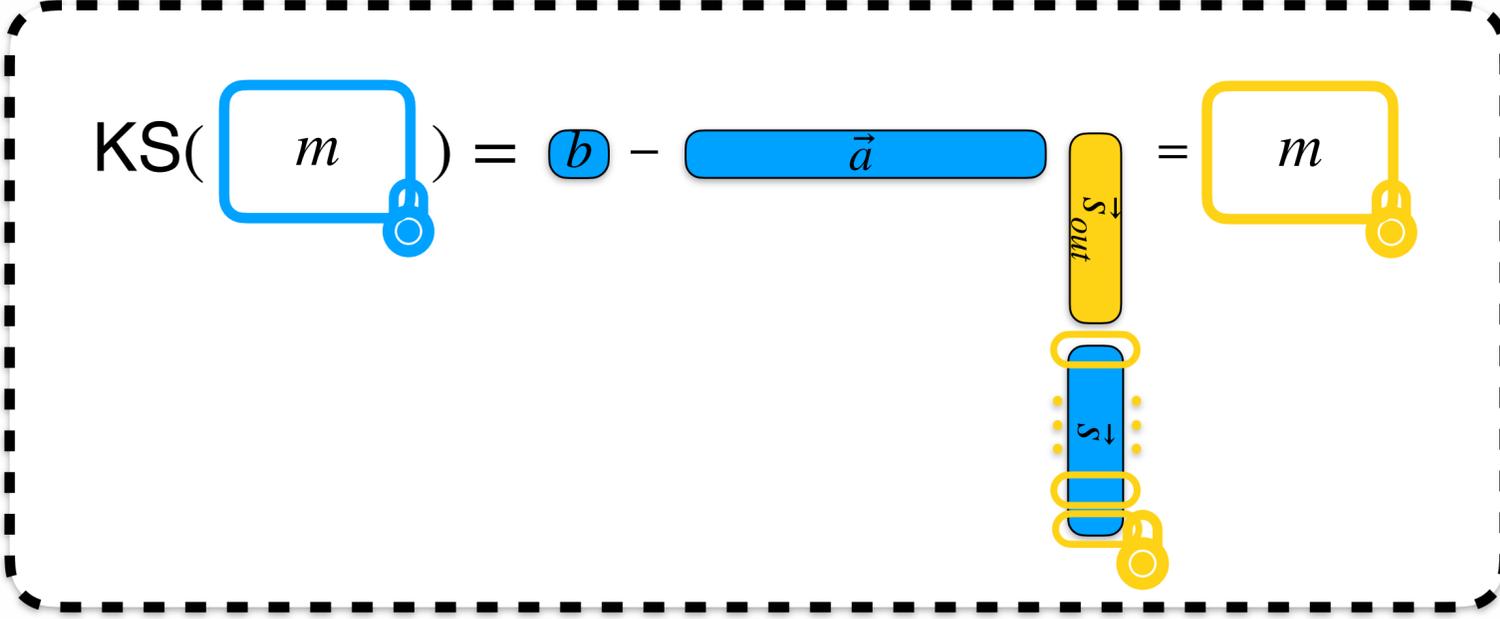
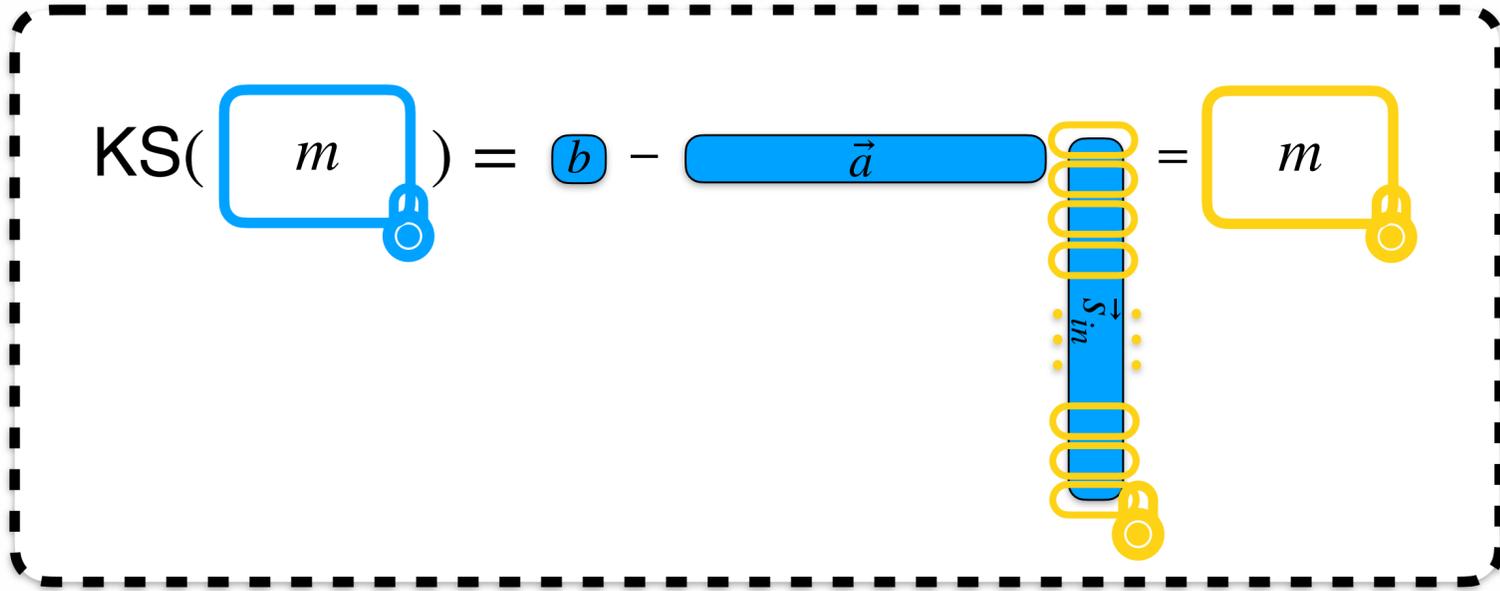
Shared Randomness Secret Keys



Shared Randomness Secret Keys



Shared Randomness Secret Keys



- Less computations
- Smaller public keys
- Less noise

Recap & Generalization

**Generalization of the keys to the polynomials
(RLWE , GLWE)**

Recap & Generalization

**Generalization of the keys to the polynomials
(RLWE , GLWE)**

New (G)LWE assumptions and Security

Recap & Generalization

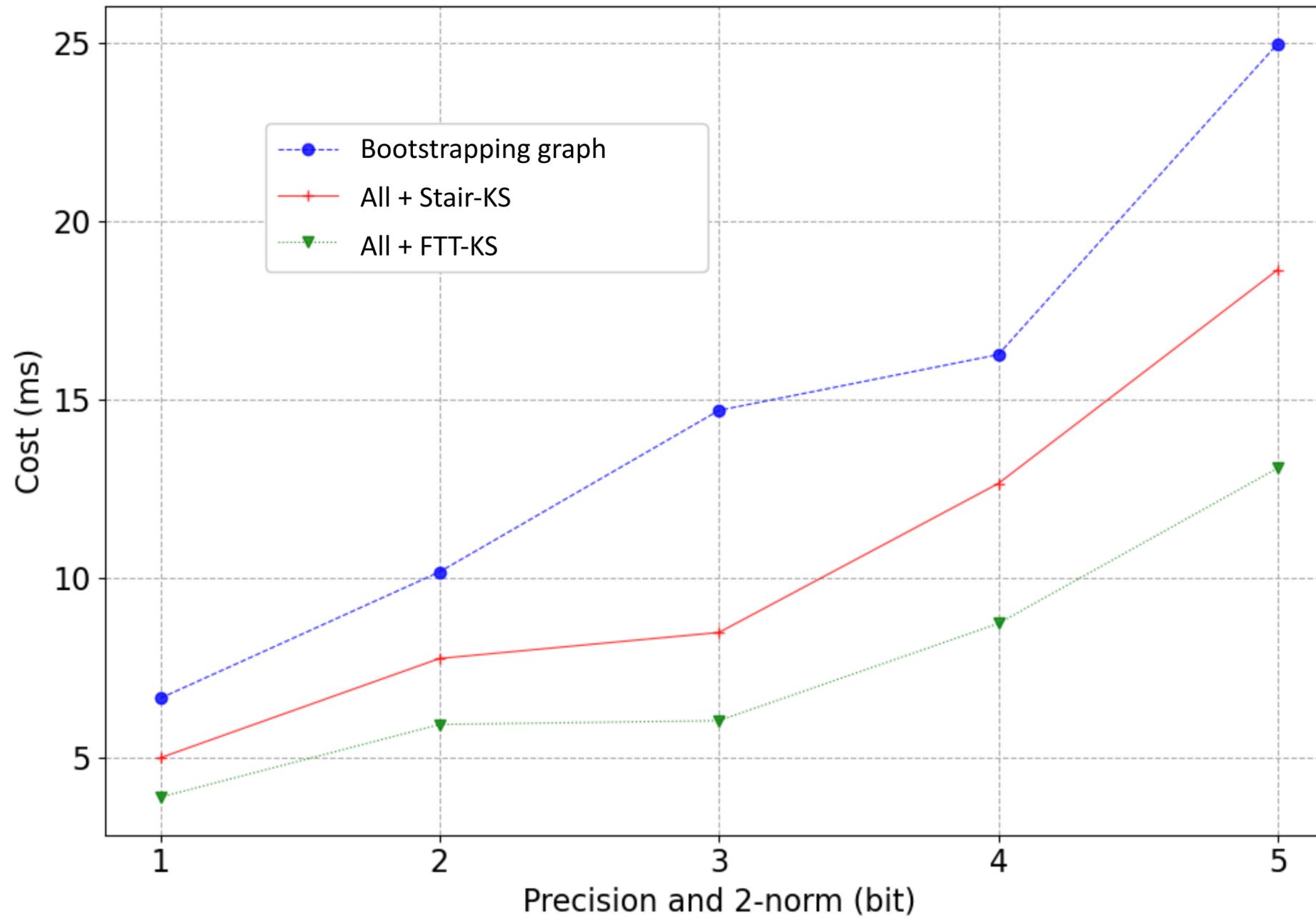
**Generalization of the keys to the polynomials
(RLWE , GLWE)**

New (G)LWE assumptions and Security

Keyswitch with Shared and Partial secret Keys
=> less noise and faster algorithms
=> Bootstrapping graph becomes faster

Practical Results

Results



speed-ups between **1.3** and **2.4**

Conclusion

Conclusion

Partial Secret Keys

**Shared Randomness
Secret keys**

Conclusion

Partial Secret Keys

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New algorithms

**Speed-ups between
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Conclusion

Partial Secret Keys

New algorithms

Security Analysis

**Shared Randomness
Secret keys**

**Speed-ups between
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**Reduction of the size
of the public material**

Conclusion

Partial Secret Keys

**Shared Randomness
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New algorithms

**Speed-ups between
1.3 and 2.4**

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Thank you.

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