

## Badreddine Benhella: A Poincaré-Steklov operator for the MIT bag model.

jeudi 7 juillet 2022 17:00 (1 heure)

In this talk, I will discuss the pseudodifferential properties of the Poincaré-Steklov (PS) operator associated with the MIT bag operator on a smooth domain

$O \subset$

$\mathbb{R}^3$  with a compact boundary  $\partial$

$O$ . This operator can be seen as the analog of the Dirichlet-to-Neumann mapping, where the free Dirac operator  $D_m = -i\alpha \cdot \nabla + m\beta$  plays the role of the Laplace operator, and the Dirichlet and the Neumann traces are replaced by orthogonal projections of the Dirichlet traces along the boundary  $\partial$

$O$ . In the first part of this talk, I will explain how the PS operator fits well into the framework of classical pseudodifferential operators and determine its principal symbol. In the second part, I will discuss the properties of the PS operator when the mass  $m$  becomes large enough. Namely, I will show that it is a  $1/m$ -pseudodifferential operator and I will give its main properties, in particular its semiclassical principal symbol. Then we apply these results to establish a Krein-type resolvent formula for the Dirac operator  $H_M = D_m + M\beta 1_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \overline{O}}$  in terms of the resolvent of the MIT bag operator when  $M > 0$  is large enough. With its help, we show that in the large coupling limit  $M \rightarrow \infty$ , the operator  $H_M$  converges toward the MIT bag operator in the norm-resolvent sense with a convergence rate of  $\mathcal{O}(M^{-1})$ .

This talk is based on joint work with Vincent Bruneau and Mahdi Zreik.