Welcome to

Smilei)

3rd User & Training Workshop

Ecole Polytechnique | March 9-11, 2022



Smilei)

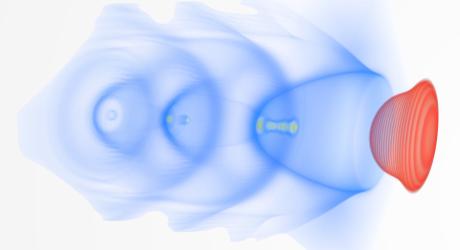
Status and Perspectives

Mickael Grech, LULI

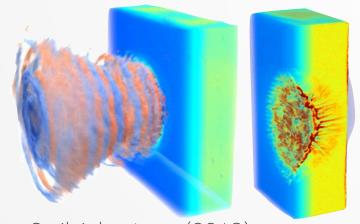
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The Particle-In-Cell (PIC) simulation of plasmas

Laser Plasma Interaction



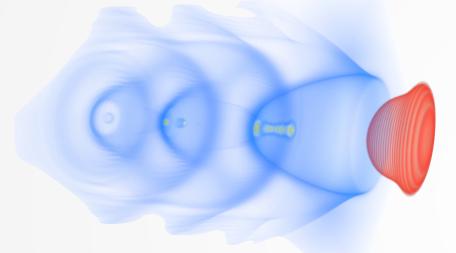
source: Massimo et al. (2020)



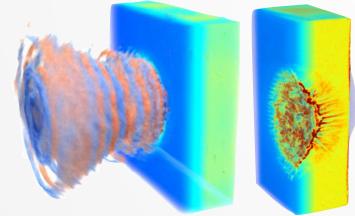
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The Particle-In-Cell (PIC) simulation of plasmas

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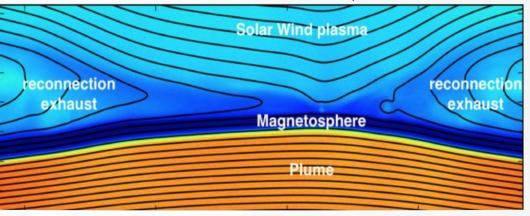


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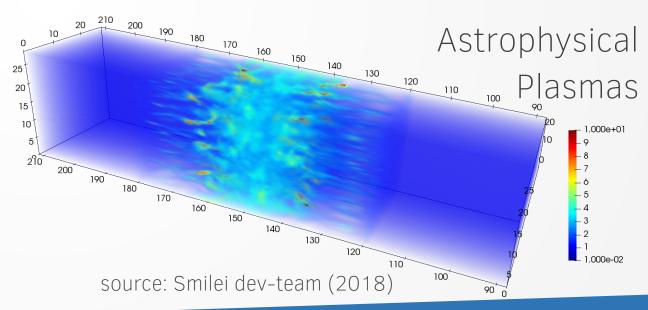


source: Smilei dev-team (2018)

Space Plasmas



source: Dargent et al. (2017)



Electromagnetic Fields - Maxwell

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} = \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0} \quad \partial_t \mathbf{E} = -\frac{1}{\epsilon_0} \mathbf{J} + c^2 \nabla \times \mathbf{B}$$

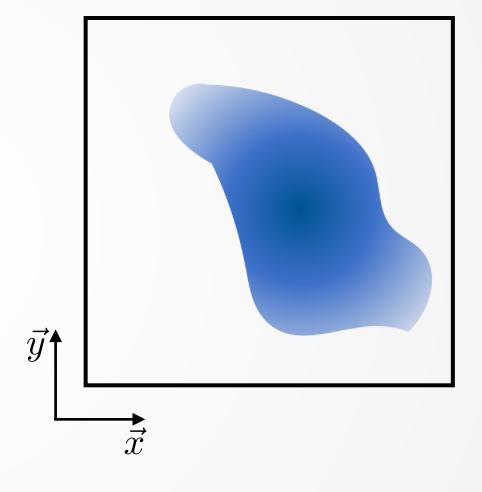
$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0 \qquad \partial_t \mathbf{B} = -\nabla \times \mathbf{E}$$





Particles of the plasma - Vlasov

$$\partial_t f_s + \frac{\mathbf{p}}{m_s \gamma} \cdot \nabla f_s + \mathbf{F}_L \cdot \nabla_p f_s = 0$$



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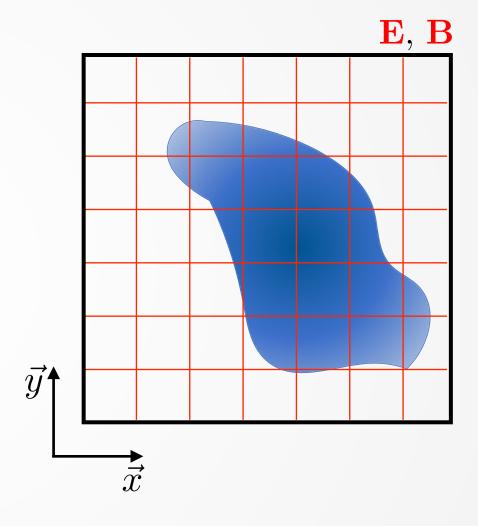
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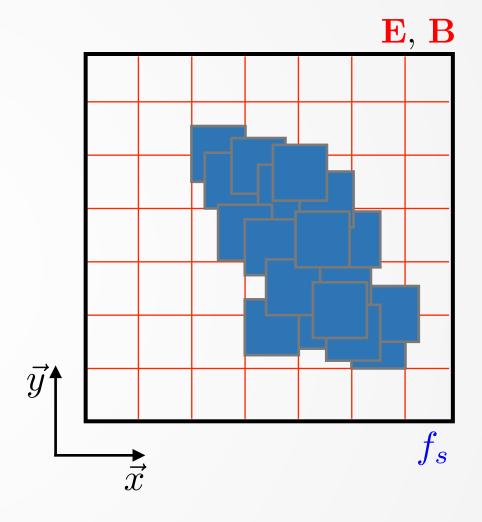
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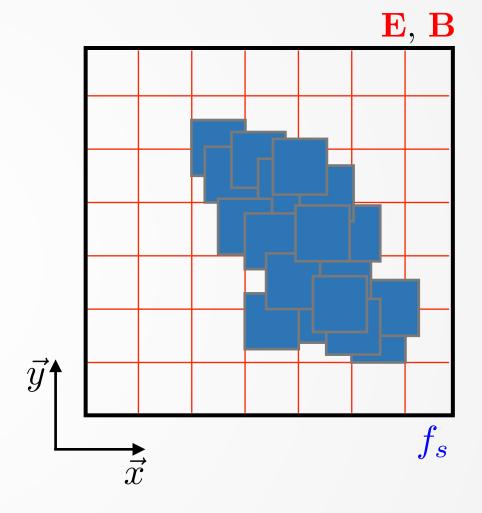
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Guillaume's talk this afternoon

Smilei allows for advanced physics simulation

Electromagnetic Fields - Maxwell

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Particles of the plasma - Vlasov

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Physics Modules

- collisions (Fokker-Planck)
- ionization (field & impact)
- fusion reaction (DD)
- inverse Compton scattering
- Breit-Wheeler pair production
 Frédéric's talk on Friday morning

Advanced Models

- Azimuthal mode decomposition
- Laser envelop model

Francesco's talk on Friday morning



Open-source & Community-Oriented

documentation • chat • online tutorials • post processing & visualization training workshops • summer school & master trainings • issue reporting



High-performance

C++/Python • MPI/OpenMP • SIMD • HDF5/OpenPMD a platform for Exascale (GPU porting under way)



Multi-Physics & Multi-Purpose

advanced physics modules: geometries, collisions, ionization, QED broad range of applications: from laser-plasma interaction to astrophysics



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Mathieu & Arnaud talks today



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Frédéric & Francesco talks on Friday

The Smilei dev-team

Co-development between physicists & HPC specialists



Mickael Grech*
Frederic Perez*
Tommaso Vinci*



Arnaud Beck*
Guillaume Bouchard



Mathieu Lobet*
Francesco Massimo
Julien Derouillat, Res. Engineer**



^{*}permanent staff **Res. Engineer position to be opened (CNRS DDOR, w.s.f. INP, INSU, IN2P3)

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Mickael Grech* Frederic Perez* Tommaso Vinci* Marco Chiaramello, Anna Grassi



Arnaud Beck* Guillaume Bouchard Imène Zemzemi



Mathieu Lobet* Francesco Massimo Julien Derouillat, Res. Engineer** Haïthem Kallala



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Mickael Grech* Frederic Perez* Tommaso Vinci* Marco Chiaramello, Anna Grassi



Marie Flé Olga Abramkina (also at MdlS)



Asma Farjallah



Umesh Seth Etienne Malboeuf



Arnaud Beck* Guillaume Bouchard Imène Zemzemi



Nicolas Aunai Jérémie Dargent



Clément Caizergues Emmanuel d'Humières



Mathieu Lobet* Francesco Massimo Julien Derouillat, Res. Engineer** Haïthem Kallala



Illya Plotnikov



Paula Kleij Michèle Raynaud

^{*}permanent staff **Res. Engineer position to be opened (CNRS DDOR, w.s.f. INP, INSU, IN2P3)

A project anchored in the HPC landscape

Integration in the French & European HPC landscapes







- running on all super-computers in France (and many in Europe)
- 10s millions computing hours every year via GENCI & PRACE
- GENCI technological survey
- French Exascale Project
- EuroHPC call for Exascale Centers of Excellence

Special/early access to various machines

2015 IDRIS/Turing BlueGene-Q

2016 CINES/Occigen

2018 TGCC/Irene-Joliot-Curie

2019 IDRIS/Jean Zay

2021 RIKEN/Fugaku



2013 Start of the project (motivated by the Apollon laser development)

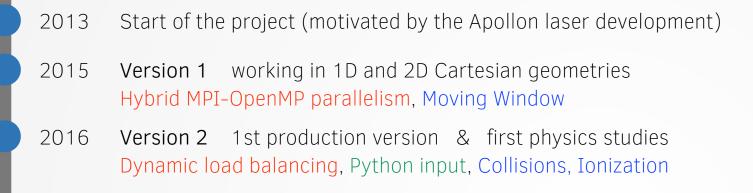
High-Performance Physics-driven
Community-oriented

2013 Start of the project (motivated by the Apollon laser development)

Version 1 working in 1D and 2D Cartesian geometries

Hybrid MPI-OpenMP parallelism, Moving Window

High-Performance Physics-driven
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Start of the project (motivated by the Apollon laser development)
 Version 1 working in 1D and 2D Cartesian geometries
 Hybrid MPI-OpenMP parallelism, Moving Window
 Version 2 1st production version & first physics studies
 Dynamic load balancing, Python input, Collisions, Ionization
 Version 3 3D Cartesian geometry

High-Performance Physics-driven Community-oriented



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2015	Version 1 working in 1D and 2D Cartesian geometries Hybrid MPI-OpenMP parallelism, Moving Window	
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2017	Version 3 3D Cartesian geometry Continuous integration, Happi post-processing tool, 1st training workshop	ELS
2018	Project maturity, Reference paper publication in Comp. Phys. Comm.	code J. De

Version 4 Vectorization, QED modules, Laser enveloppe

Start of the project (motivated by the Apollon laser development)

High-Performance Physics-driven Community-oriented

Computer Physics Communications 222 (2018) 351-373 Contents lists available at ScienceDirect



Computer Physics Communications

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/cpc



місі: A collaborative, open-source, multi-purpose particle-in-cell code for plasma simulation*



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- b Laboratoire Lenrince-Ringuet École Polytechnique CNRS-IN2P3 F-91128 Palaiseau France
- Laboratoire d'Utilisation des Lasers Intenses, CNRS, École Polytechnique, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, UPMC Université Paris 06: Sorbonne Universités, F-91128 Palaiseau Cedex, France
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- ^e Dipartimento di Fisica Enrico Fermi, Università di Pisa, Largo Bruno Pontecorvo 3, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
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- g Institut du Développement des Ressources en Informatique Scientifique, CNRS, F-91403 Orsay, France
- h Lasers, Interactions and Dynamics Laboratory, CEA, CNRS, Université Paris-Saclay, DSM/IRAMIS, CEN Saclay, F-91191 Gif sur Yvette, France
- Institut de Recherche en Astrophysique et Planétologie, Université de Toulouse, UPS-OMP, F-31400 Toulouse, France Jaboratoire de Physique des Plasmas, Ecole Polytechnique, CNRS, UPMC, Université Paris-Sud, F-91128 Palaiseau, France

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ABSTRACT

SMILEI is a collaborative, open-source, object-oriented (C++) particle-in-cell code. To benefit from the latest advances in high-performance computing (HPC), SMILEI is co-developed by both physicists and HPC experts. The code's structures, capabilities, parallelization strategy and performances are discussed. Additional modules (e.g. to treat ionization or collisions), benchmarks and physics highlights are also presented. Multi-purpose and evolutive, SMILEI is applied today to a wide range of physics studies, from relativistic laser-plasma interaction to astrophysical plasmas

Program summary

Program title: SMILEI (version 3.2)

Program Files doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.17632/gsn4x6mbrg.1

Licensing provisions: This version of the code is distributed under the GNU General Public License v3 Programming language: C++11, Python 2.7

Nature of the problem: The kinetic simulation of plasmas is at the center of various physics studies, from laser-plasma interaction to astrophysics. To address today's challenges, a versatile simulation too requires high-performance computing on massively parallel super-computers.

Solution method: The Vlasov-Maxwell system describing the self-consistent evolution of a collisionless plasma is solved using the Particle-In-Cell (PIC) method. Additional physics modules allow to account for additional effects such as collisions and/or ionization. A hybrid MPI-OpenMP strategy, based on a patchbased super-decomposition, allows for efficient cache-use, dynamic load balancing and high-performance on massively parallel super-computers.

Additional comments: Repository https://github.com/SmileiPIC/Smilei

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What you get with Smilei

A high-performance PIC code

running on various supercomputers worldwide









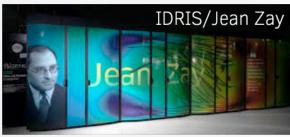
with dedicated **post-processing tools** (Happi) and an ensemble of **benchmarks** (Easi, for continuous integration)

What you get with Smilei

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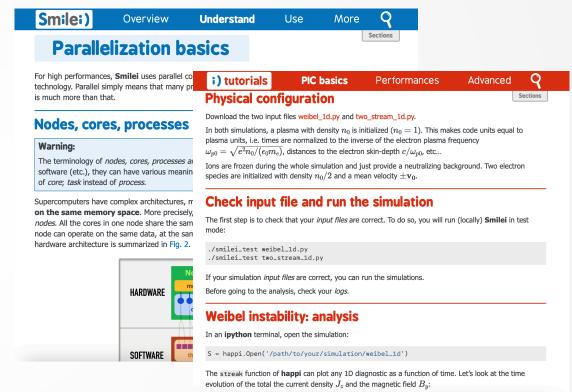




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with online tutorials

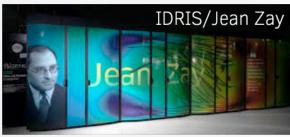


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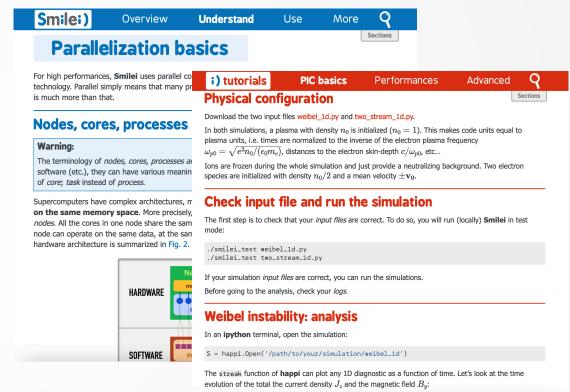




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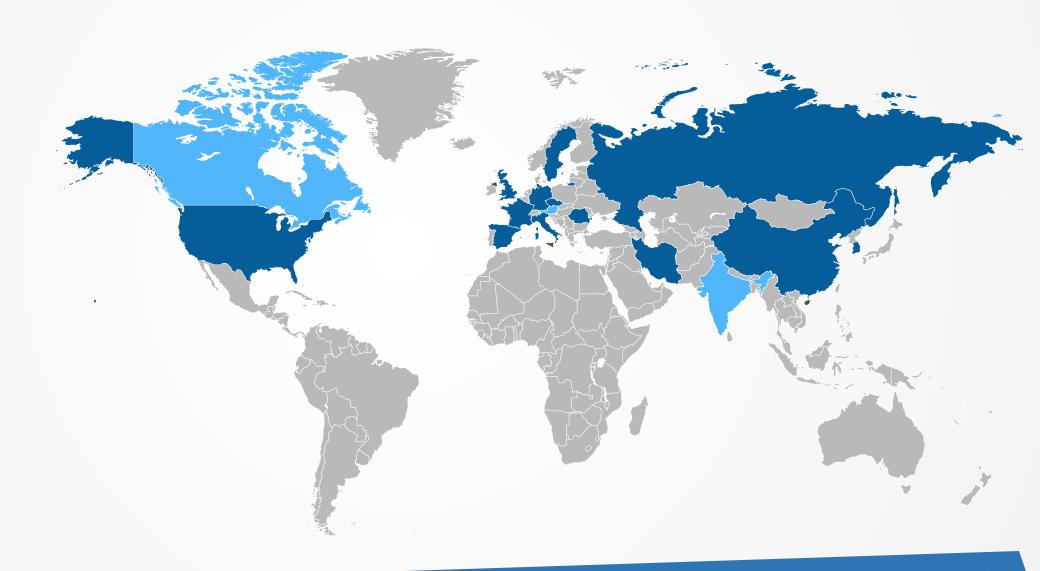


and a collaborative community

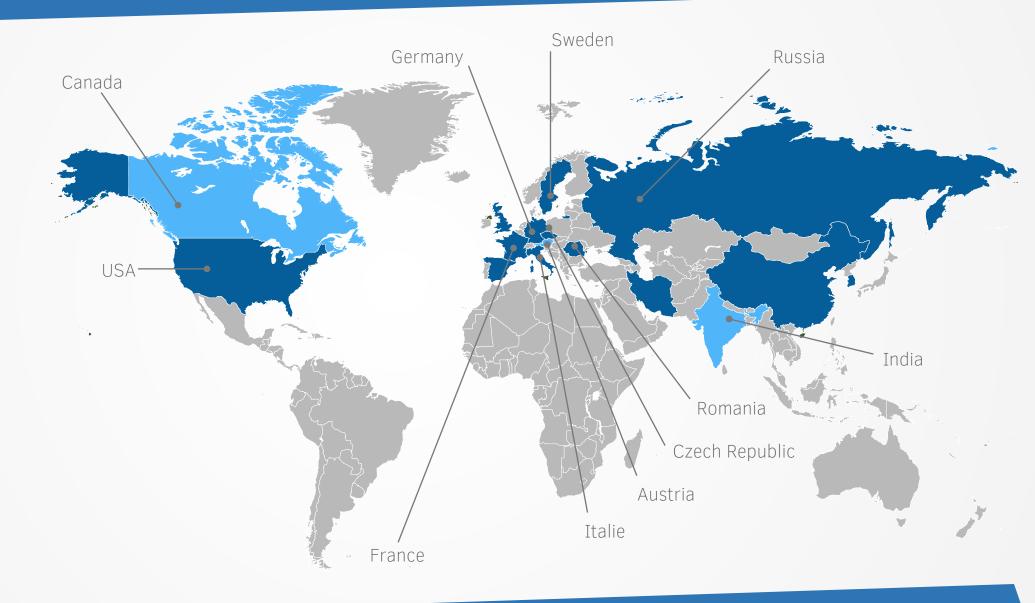




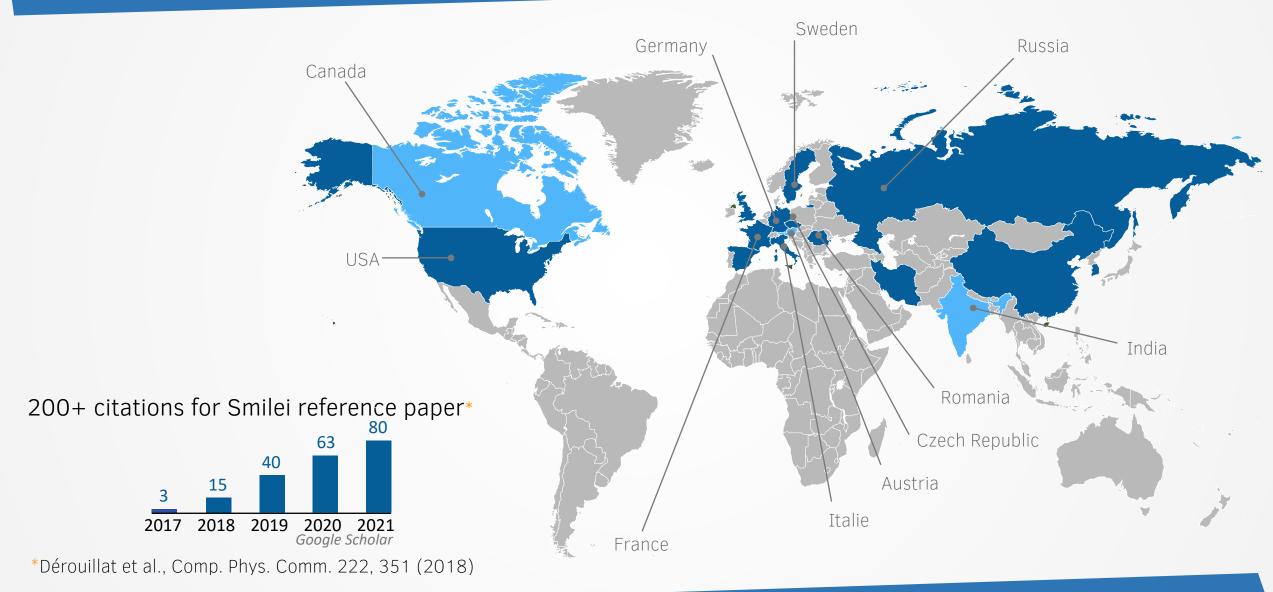
Smilei's user community is international & steadily growing



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An international user community steadily growing

Scientific production is rich ...

100 peer-reviewed papers have been published using Smilei 10+ PhD theses in France benefited from Smilei

... and focuses on various applications

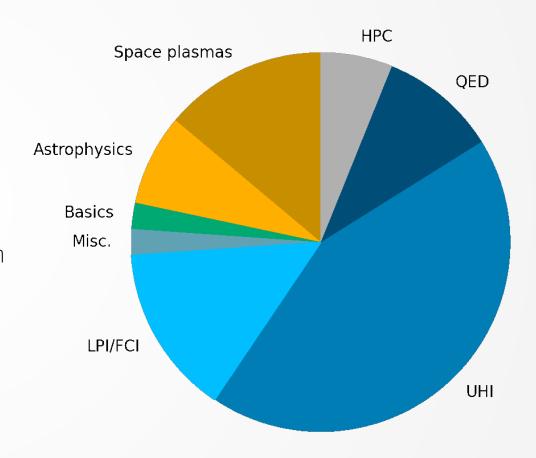
LPI/FCI: laser-plasma interaction / inertial confinement fusion

UHI: Ultra-high intensity

QED: Quantum electrodynamics (extreme light)

HPC: high-performance computing

Space plasmas & astrophysics



Smilei is a research and teaching platform

10+ PhD theses benefit from Smilei

Marco Chiaramello, Université Pierre & Marie Curie (2016) Laser amplification via stimulated Brillouin scattering (...)

Anna Grassi, Université Pierre & Marie Curie (2017) Collisionless shocks in the context of laboratory astrophysics

Jérémy Dargent, Université Toulouse 3 (2017)

Modélisation numérique de (...) la reconnexion magnétique (...)

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Haïthem Kallala, Université Paris Saclay (2020)

Massively parallel algorithms for realistic PIC simulations (...)

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Teaching plasma physics

at the Master level (M1 at SU, M2 PPF & GI-PLATO) in various winter/summer schools



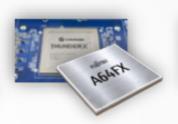
Perspectives

Code & HPC aspects: meeting the Exascale challenge

Mathieu's talks (after this one & this afternoon)

- optimization on ARM/RISC architectures
- GPU porting
- parallelization by task
- research engineer position opening at MdlS







Perspectives

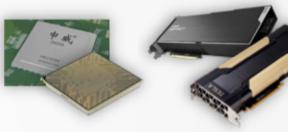
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Additional physics modules

- on-board coherent/incoherent radiation diagnostics
- Bremsstrahlung high energy photon emission
- Bethe-Heitler electron-positron pair production
- additional (nuclear) fusion processes

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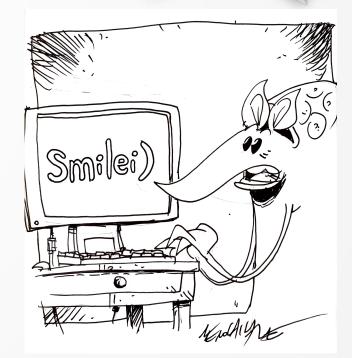


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Keep on building & animating the user community

- encouraging new developers to join in (Table ronde, Friday 14h00)
- developing an online teaching platform (Arianna's talk this morning)
- preparing next user & training workshop!



Acknowledgements

Funding agencies













Contributing labs & institutions































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TIS (intel®



















