On some realizations of motives with modulus
(joint w/ S. Kelly)

motives	cohomology
pure motives	weil coh
mixed motives	coh of $\mathbb{A}^1$-hom. inv
motives w/ mod	coh of $(\mathbb{P}^1,\infty)$-inv

$\{(\mathbb{P}^1,\infty)$-inv. theories$\}$
$\downarrow$
$\supset$ $\{$reciprocity thys$\}$ $\supset$ $\{\mathbb{A}^1$-hom. inv thys$\}$
$\cup$ $\cup$
$\{$comm. alg groups$\}$ $\supset$ $\{$semi-ab. gps$\}$
$\wr$ $\wr$
Rm. Wyt Rm. Ab inv

Today: representation of Hodge cat. in the cat of motives w/ modulus

§1 Motives with modulus (Voev-Kahn-Saito-Tamarkin)
§2 Modulus Kähler differentials
§3 Representation of $H^i(-,\Omega^j)$

§1. A modulus pair is a pair (X,D) s.t.
(1) X is a normal sch. (sep. of f.t.) / k ← fixed base field
(2) $D \subset X$: eff. Cartier div.
(3) $U := X \setminus D$ is smooth (f_U : $f(U) \subset Y \setminus E$)

A morphism $f : (X,D) \to (Y,E)$ is a morphism of k-schemes $f : X \to Y$ s.t. $D \geq f^*E$.

$\mathrm{MSm} := \left(\text{cat. of mod pairs}\right)\left[\{\text{admissible blow-ups}\}^{-1}\right]$

An admissible blow-up of (X,D) is a morphism $f : (X)^N \to X$: blow-up along a center $Z \subset |D|$.
$f : ((X)^N, f^*D) \to (X,D)$
This has "fiber products". (X,D) (Y,E) $(X\setminus D)\times(Y\setminus E)$ $\subset$ $X\times Y$
(Z,F) $\Rightarrow$ ∃ fiber product of this in MSm
additive $F(X \amalg Y) = F(X) \otimes F(Y)$

motivic is MSm
Nis top. motivic

sheaf theory F : presheaf on MSm $\mathcal{X} = (X,D)$ mod pair
$F_{\mathcal{X}}$: a presheaf on $X_{\text{ét}}$ by
$F_{\mathcal{X}}(U) := F(U, D\times_X U)$.

Def F is an ét. sheaf if $\forall \mathcal{X} = (X,D) \in \mathrm{MSm}$, $F_{\mathcal{X}}$ is an ét. sheaf on X. ∃!

MSm $\hookrightarrow$ $\mathcal{X} \mapsto \{\mathcal{Y} \mapsto \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathrm{MSm}}(\mathcal{Y},\mathcal{X})\}_{\text{ét}}$ $\subset$ $\{$presheaves$\}$ Grothendieck ab. abelian

$\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}} := \dfrac{D(\mathrm{Sh}(\mathrm{MSm}))}{\langle \mathcal{X}\otimes(\mathbb{P}^1,\infty) \to \mathcal{X} \,;\, \mathcal{X} \in \mathrm{MSm}\rangle}$

$(X,D) \otimes (Y,E) := (X\times Y,\ D\times Y + X\times E)$

$\mathrm{DA}^{\text{eff}} := \dfrac{D(\mathrm{Sh}(\mathrm{Sm}))}{\langle X\times\mathbb{A}^1 \to X \,;\, X \in \mathrm{Sm}\rangle}$

§2 Modulus Kähler diff. k : admits res. sing

Def $\mathcal{X} = (X,D)$ is normal crossing if X is sm., D_{red} is normal crossing.

Def $\forall \mathcal{X} = (X,D)$: nc pair, $\forall q \geq 0$
$M\Omega^q_{\mathcal{X}} := \Omega^q_X(\log D_{\text{red}}) \otimes_{\mathcal{O}_X} \mathcal{O}_X(D - D_{\text{red}})$
This is a quasi-coh sheaf of $\mathcal{O}_X$-mod
∃! $M\Omega^q : \mathrm{MSm}^{\text{op}} \to \mathrm{Ab}$ s.t.
$M\Omega^q(\mathcal{X}) = \Gamma(X, M\Omega_{\mathcal{X}})$ for nc pair $\mathcal{X}$
$M\Omega^q \in \mathrm{Sh}(\mathrm{MSm})$

Rem $M\Omega^q(X,\phi) = \Gamma(X, \Omega^q)$
$M\Omega^q(X, D_{\text{red}}) = \Gamma(X, \Omega^q_X(\log D_{\text{red}}))$
- $\operatorname{colim}_{n\geq 1} M\Omega^q(X, nD) = \Gamma(X\setminus D, \Omega^q)$

§3 Representation in $\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}}$

Prop 1 $\forall \mathcal{X} \in \mathrm{MSm}$, set
$H^{i,q}(\mathcal{X}) := H^i_{\text{ét}}(X, M\Omega^q_{\mathcal{X}})$ (Rem)
Then this depends only on isom. class of $\mathcal{X} \in \mathrm{MSm}$
hence $\exists H^{i,q} : \mathrm{MSm}^{\text{op}} \to \mathrm{Ab}$

Pf Working ét locally, reduced to the case
$X = \mathbb{A}^n$, $D = \{t_1^{r_1} \cdots t_l^{r_l} = 0\}$
$p : Y \to X$: blow-up along $Z \subset |D|$
It suffices to show $R^i p_* M\Omega^q_{(Y,p^*D)} = 0 \quad \forall i > 0$.
This is reduced to $R^i p_* \mathcal{O}(j) = 0 \quad \forall i > 0$ $\forall j \sim (n+1)$ □

Prop 2 $H^{i,q}(-)$ is $(\mathbb{P}^1,\infty)$-invariant.
i.e. $H^{i,q}(\mathcal{X}) \cong H^{i,q}(\mathcal{X}\otimes(\mathbb{P}^1,\infty))$

Pf May assume $X = \mathrm{Spec}\, A$, $D = \mathrm{Spec}\, A/(a)$.
By qcoh-ness of $M\Omega_{\mathcal{X}}$, this amounts to
$0 \to M\Omega^q_{(A,a)} \to M\Omega^q_{(A[t],a)} \oplus M\Omega^q_{(A[\frac{1}{t}],1)} \to M\Omega^q_{(A[\frac{1}{t}],t)} \to 0$
$M\Omega^q_{(\mathrm{Spec}\, A/(a))}$ is a split exact seq. of A-mod. □

Corollary $M\mathrm{Sm}^{\text{op}} \xrightarrow{H^{i,q}} \mathrm{Ab}$
$\downarrow$
$\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}\,\text{op}}$ ⇢
$H^{i,q}(\mathcal{X}) \cong \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}}}(\mathcal{X}, M\Omega^q[i])$

Cor (1) Taking $\mathcal{X} = (X,\phi)$
$H^{i,q}(\mathcal{X}) = H^i(X,\Omega^q) \cong \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}}}((X,\phi), M\Omega^q[i])$
(2) Taking $\mathcal{X} = (X, D_{\text{red}})$: normal crossing
$H^{i,q}(\mathcal{X}) = H^i(X, \Omega^q(\log D_{\text{red}})) \cong \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}}}((X,D_{\text{red}}), M\Omega^q[i])$
(3) $H^i(\underset{=X\setminus D}{U}, \Omega^j) \cong \operatorname{colim}_{n\geq 1} \mathrm{Hom}_{\mathrm{MDA}^{\text{eff}}}((X,nD), M\Omega^j[i])$