



# Parameter estimation for inspiralling MBH binaries in LISA

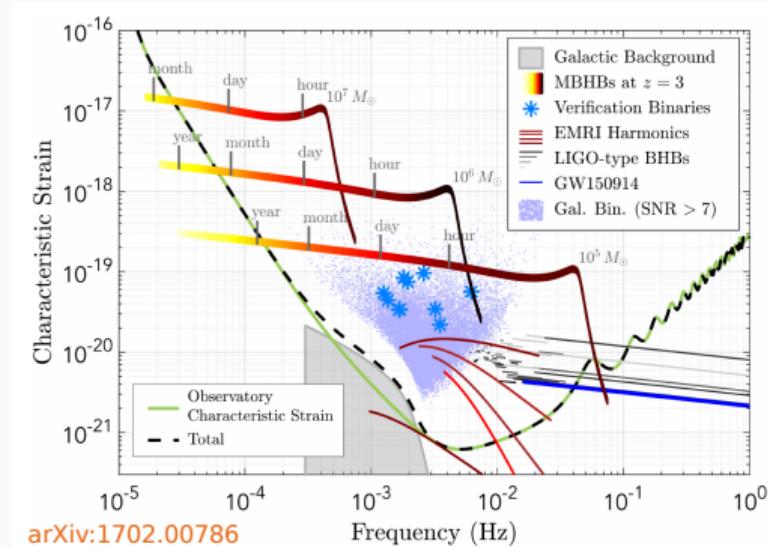
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In collaboration with: Antoine Klein, Matteo Bonetti, Alberto Sesana, Michael Katz, Sylvain Marsat, Stanislav Babak, Marta Volonteri, Monica Colpi

GWmess2021, 1 April 2021

# Overview



MBHBs are key sources for Multi-Messenger Astrophysics

- Detected weeks before coalescence → early warnings
- Likely occurring in gas-rich environment → EM counterparts
- At least  $\simeq 10$  events per year expected → statistics

# Parameter estimation

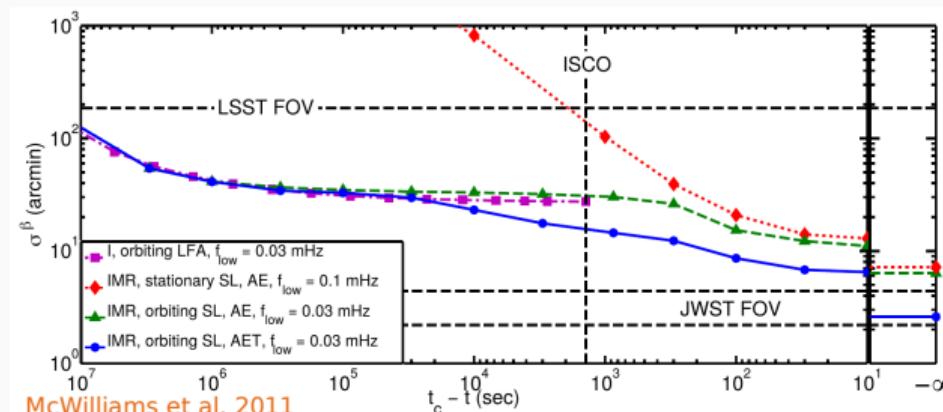
Science outcomes depends on LISA ability to estimate source parameters

## 1. MCMC (Babak et al.2010, Marsat et al.2020)

- Bayesian formalism
- Computational expensive → few selected cases

## 2. Fisher matrix (Vecchio 2004, Lang&Hughes 2008, Kocsis et al.2008, Klein et al.2016)

- Reproduce MCMC results only in the high-SNR limit
- Computational cheap → large parameter space



# Main idea

## Problems

- old LISA design in past inspiral studies
- Both methods require computational time

## Aims (AM+20 PRD102, 084056)

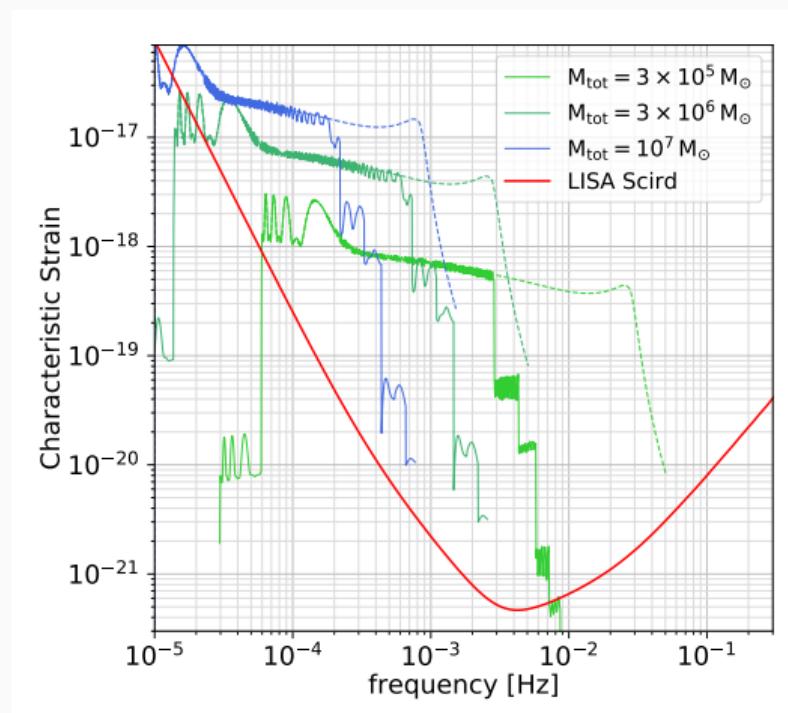
- Performance of current LISA design for '*on the fly*' estimates
- Analytical formulae to describe how parameter estimates improve during the inspiral  
→  $\Delta\Omega = \mathcal{F}(t_c, M_{\text{tot}}, z)$ ?

## Parameter space

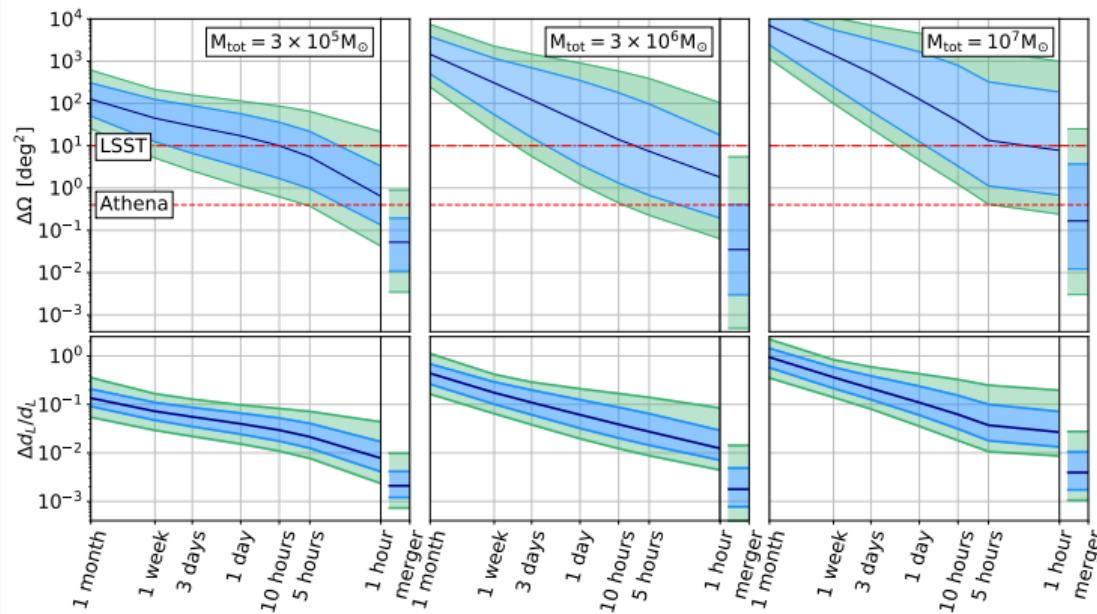
- $M_{\text{tot}} = 10^5, 3 \times 10^5, 5 \times 10^5, 7.5 \times 10^5, 10^6, \dots, 3 \times 10^7 M_{\odot}$
- $z = 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 1, 2, 3, 4$
- 1 month, 1 week, 3 days, 1 day, 10 hrs, 5 hrs and 1 hr from merger
- $N = 10^4$  realizations

## Examples of simulated signals

- Fisher matrix with inspiral precessing waveform (Klein et al. 2014)
- PhenomC to rescale  $\Delta\Omega$  and  $\Delta d_L$  at merger



# Sky position and $d_L$ uncertainties at $z = 1$

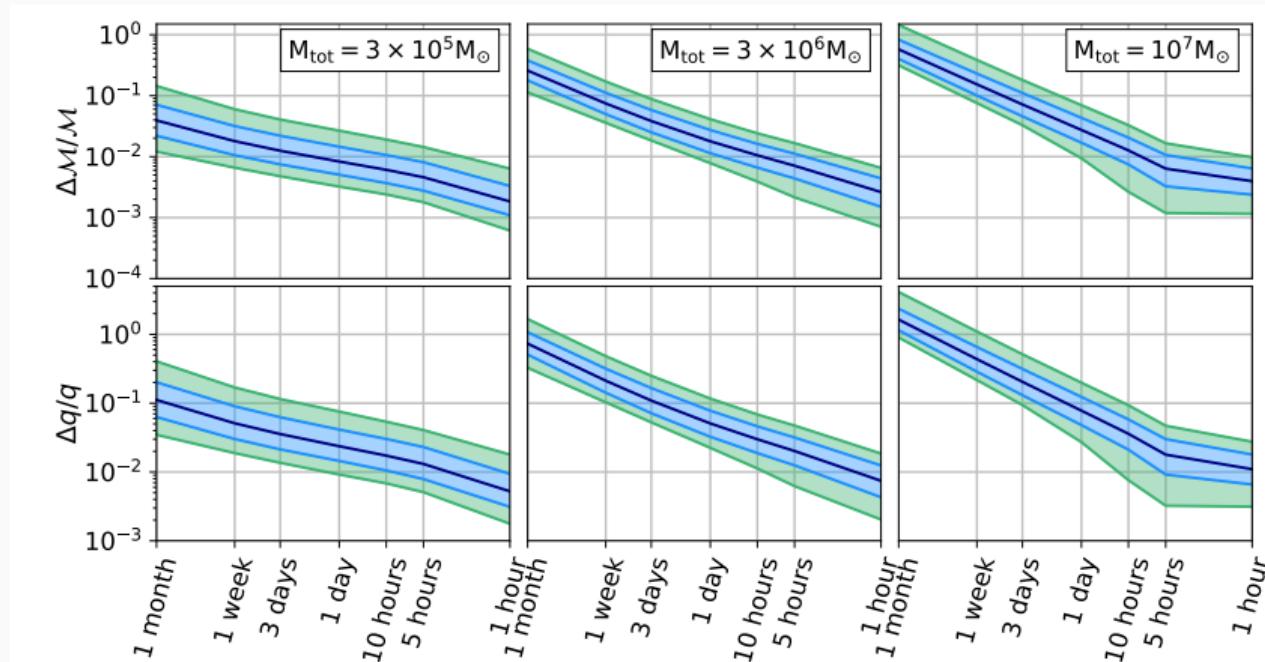


$\Delta\Omega \simeq$  telescope FOV only close to merger

$< 10 \text{ hrs}$	LSST
merger	Athena

Large distributions → strong dependence from true binary position

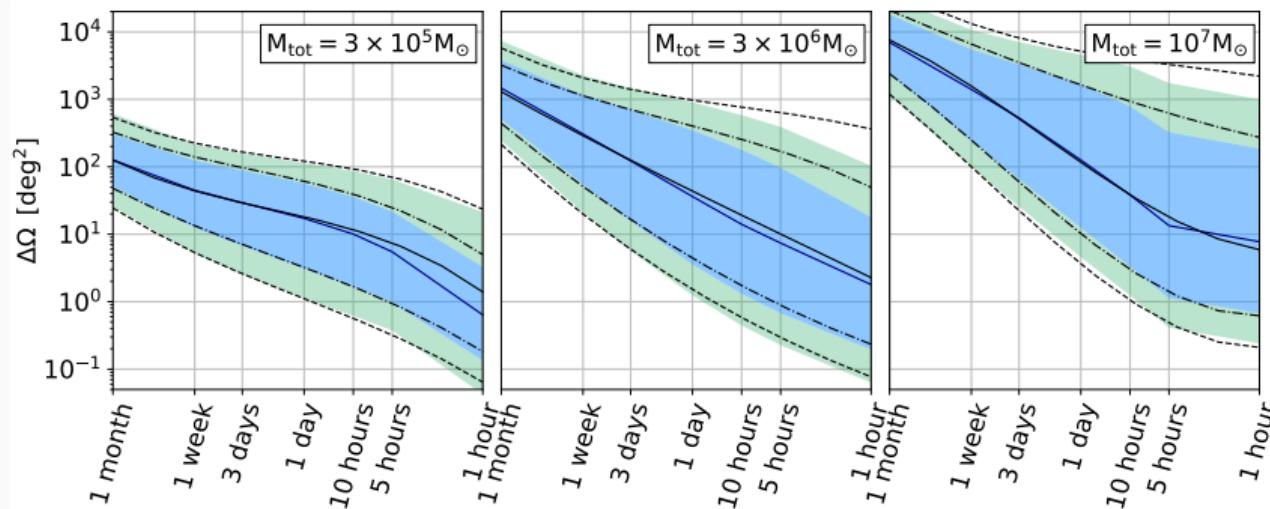
# Chirp mass and mass ratio uncertainties at $z = 1$



Chirp mass and mass ratio are determined to  $< 10\%$  at 1 week before merger for light and intermediate systems

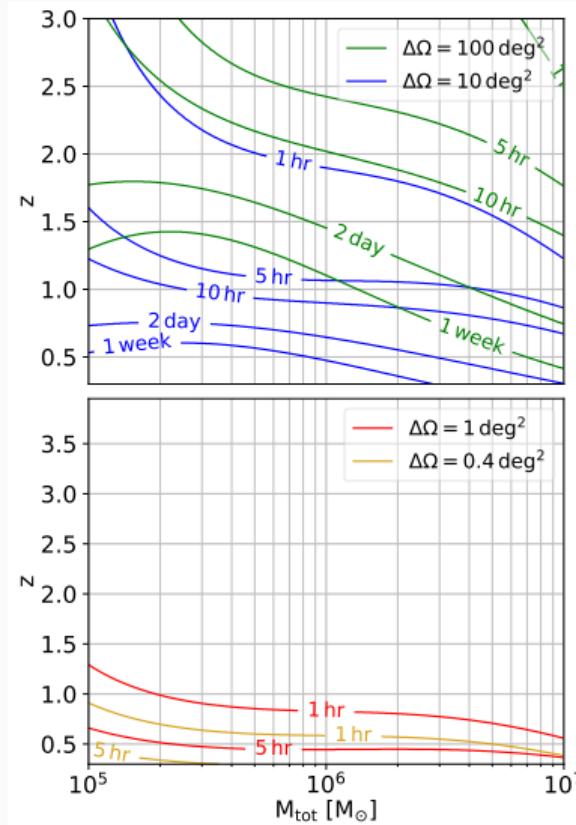
## Analytical fits

Few input parameters → Time left before merger,  $M_{\text{tot}}$  and  $z \log_{10} \Delta X = c_1 + c_2 y + \dots \rightarrow$  polynomial with 20 coefficients



Fits for  $\begin{cases} M_{\text{tot}} \in [10^5, 10^7] M_{\odot} \\ z \in [0.3, 3] \end{cases}$

# Time left before merger



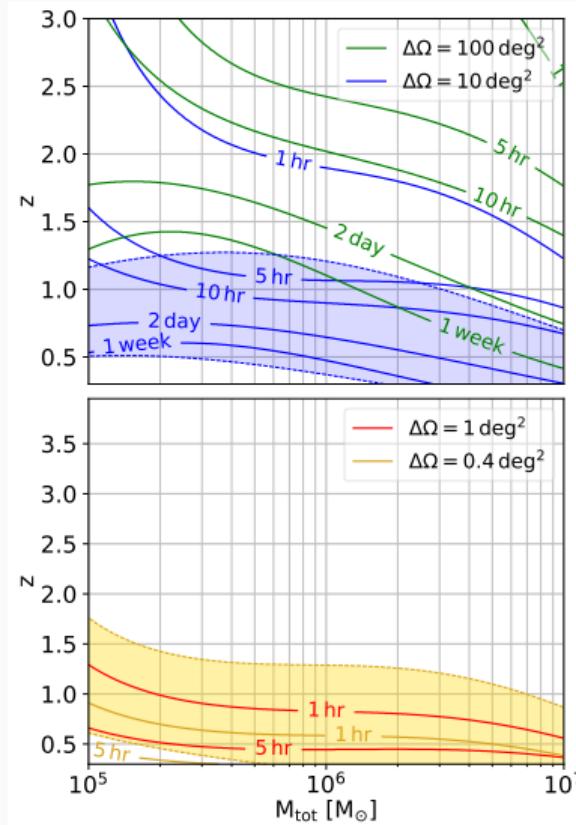
For  $M_{\text{tot}} = 10^6 M_{\odot}$  :

- $10 \text{ deg}^2 \begin{cases} 5 \text{ hrs} & \rightarrow z < 1 \\ 1 \text{ week} & \rightarrow z < 0.5 \end{cases}$
- $100 \text{ deg}^2 \begin{cases} 5 \text{ hrs} & \rightarrow z \lesssim 2.4 \\ 1 \text{ week} & \rightarrow z < 1 \end{cases}$

For all masses:

- $\Delta\Omega < 1 \text{ deg}^2$  close to merger
- Large uncertainties

# Time left before merger



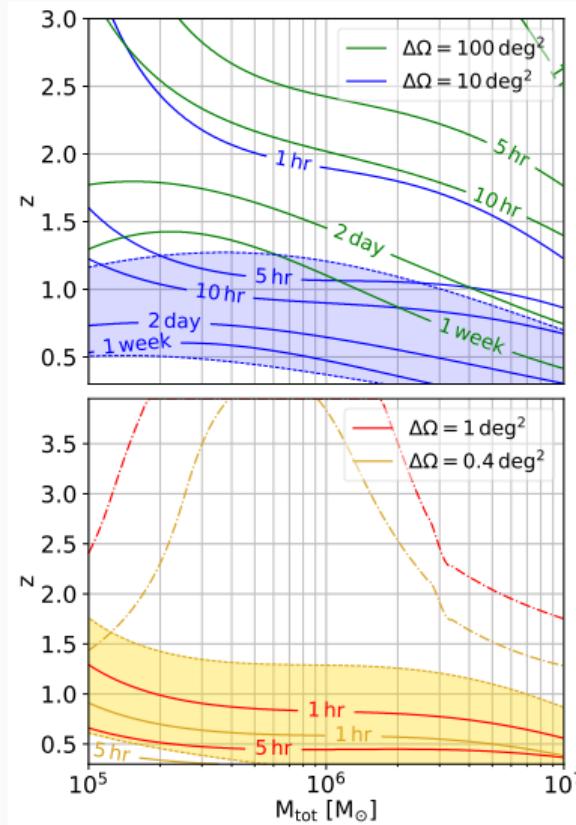
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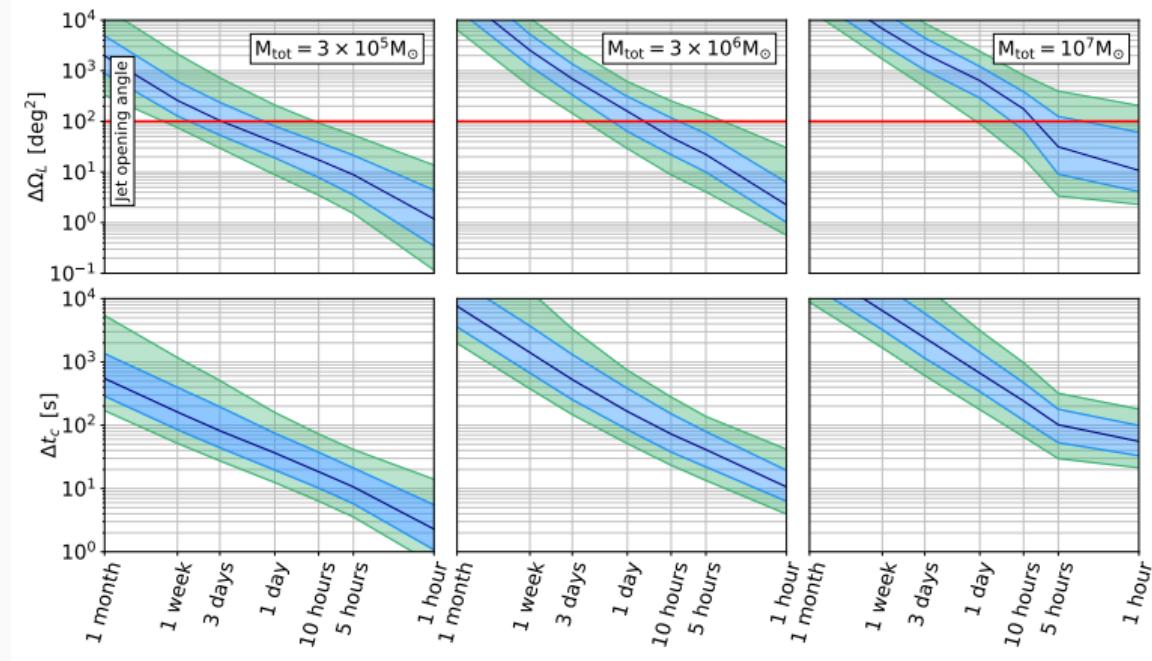
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# Angular momentum and coalescence time



$\Delta\Omega_L \lesssim 100 \text{ deg}^2$  only for light and intermediate systems

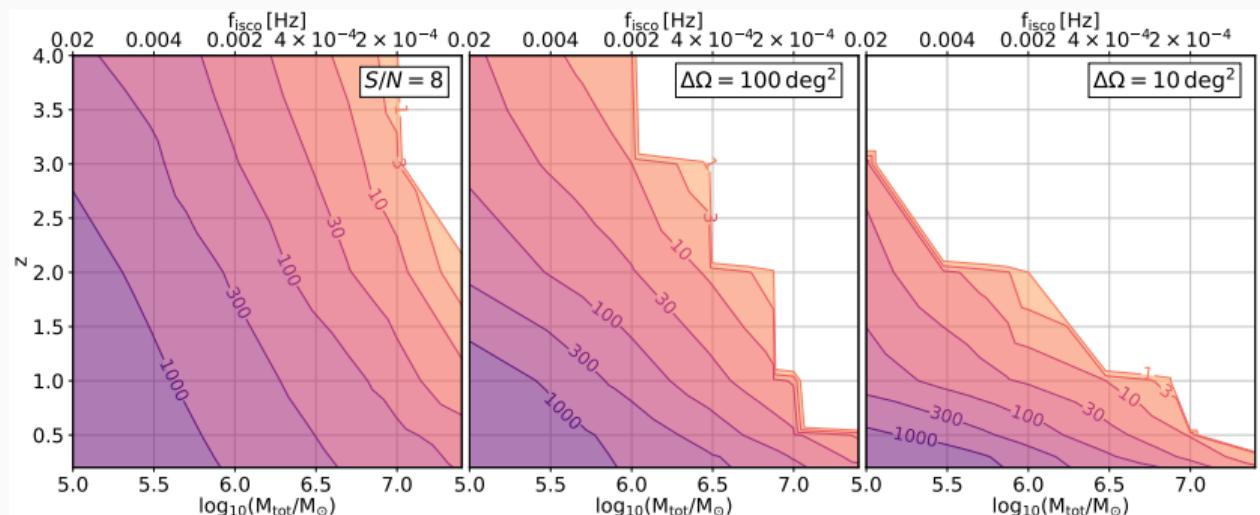
$\Delta t_c \lesssim 3 \text{ hrs}$  even for heavy systems

# Periodicity

MBHBs are localized within  $100 \text{ deg}^2$  2 days before merger up to  $z \simeq 1.5$



Large number of GW cycles before merger



Possible EM periodicity for light and nearby systems?

# Conclusion

## Parameter estimation ‘on the fly’ for LISA MBHBs:

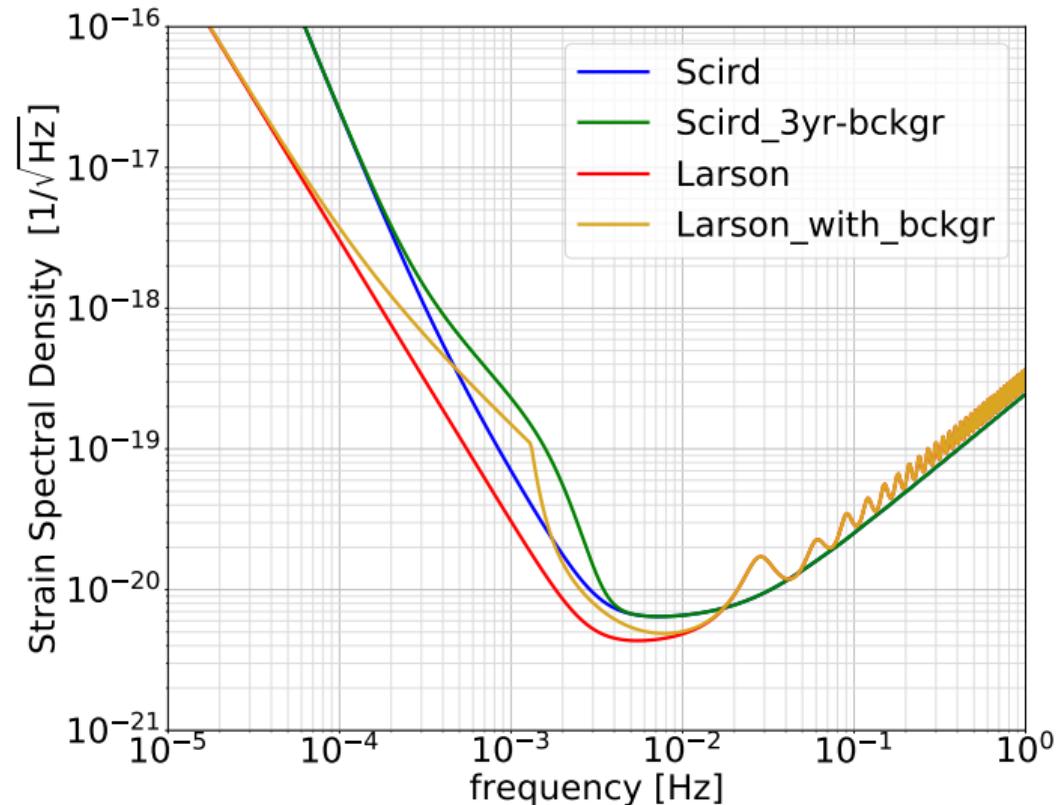
- Systems with  $M_{\text{tot}} \simeq 10^6 M_{\odot}$  are localized within  $\Delta\Omega \simeq 100 \text{ deg}^2$  up to  $z \simeq 1.5$  2 days before merger
- MBHBs between  $3 \times 10^5 M_{\odot}$  and  $10^6 M_{\odot}$  are localized to  $\lesssim 0.4 \text{ deg}^2$  up to  $z \simeq 3$  when the full signal is included and spend a large number of cycles in band
- MBHBs with  $M_{\text{tot}} \simeq 10^7 M_{\odot}$  are poorly localized during the inspiral but their position is constrained to  $\Delta\Omega \simeq 1 \text{ deg}^2$  with merger and ringdown up to  $z \simeq 1.5$
- Large uncertainties (especially in the sky position)
- Luminosity distance, chirp mass and mass ratio are constrained to percent precision at the end of inspiral

## Analytical fits for parameter estimates

- Valid for  $M_{\text{tot}} \in [10^5, 10^7] M_{\odot}$  and  $z \in [0.3, 3]$
- Independent fits for uncertainties at merger
- Fits also for  $d_L$ , chirp mass and mass ratio
- Data available on Github ([amangiagli/Fits-for-parameter-estimation-of-MBHBs-in-LISA](#))

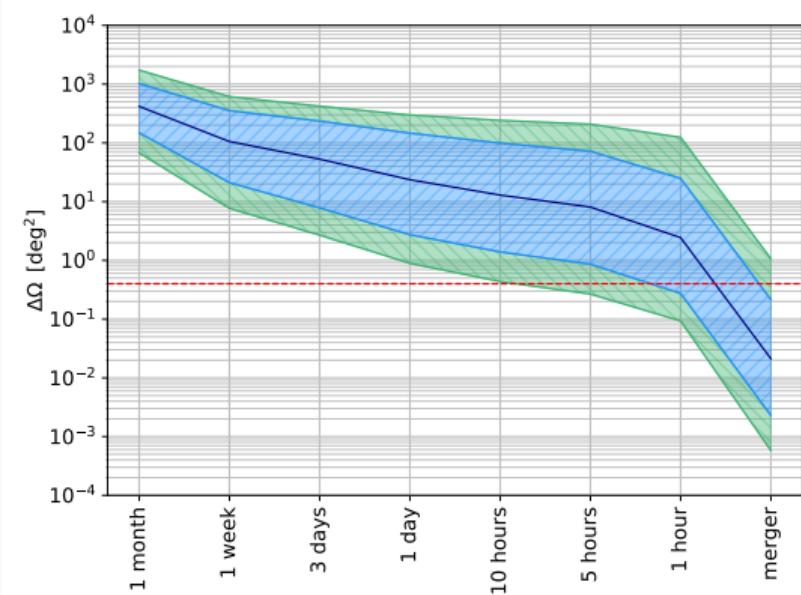
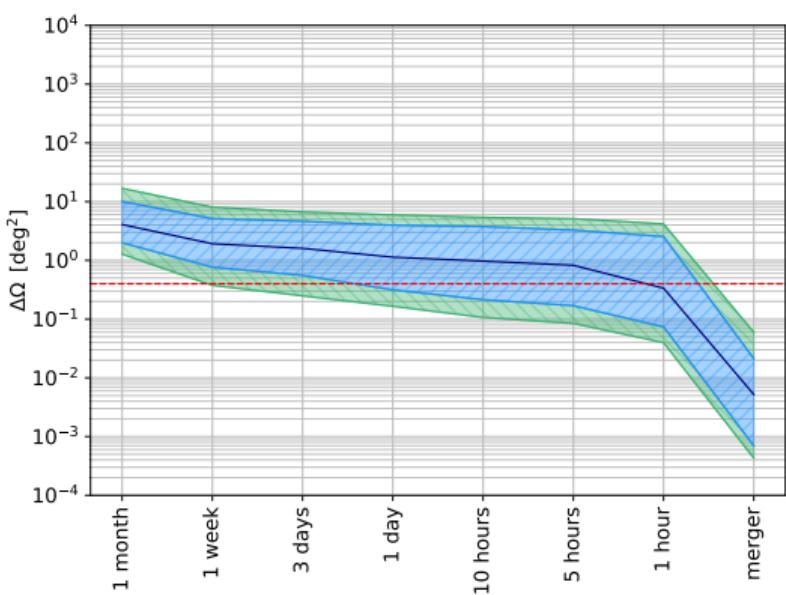
Thanks

## Backup slides



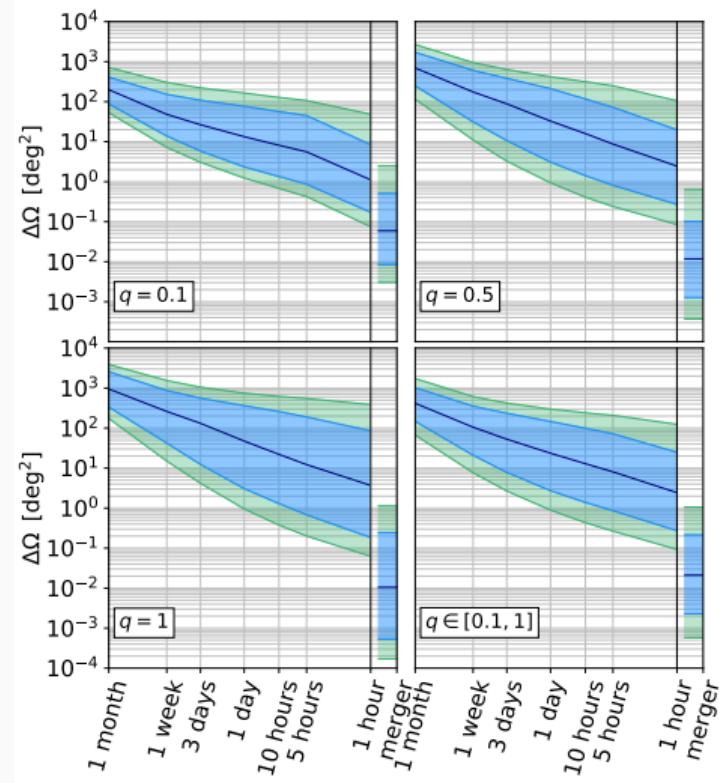
# Backup slides

For a MBHB with  $M_{\text{tot}} = 10^6 M_{\odot}$ ,  $z = 1$



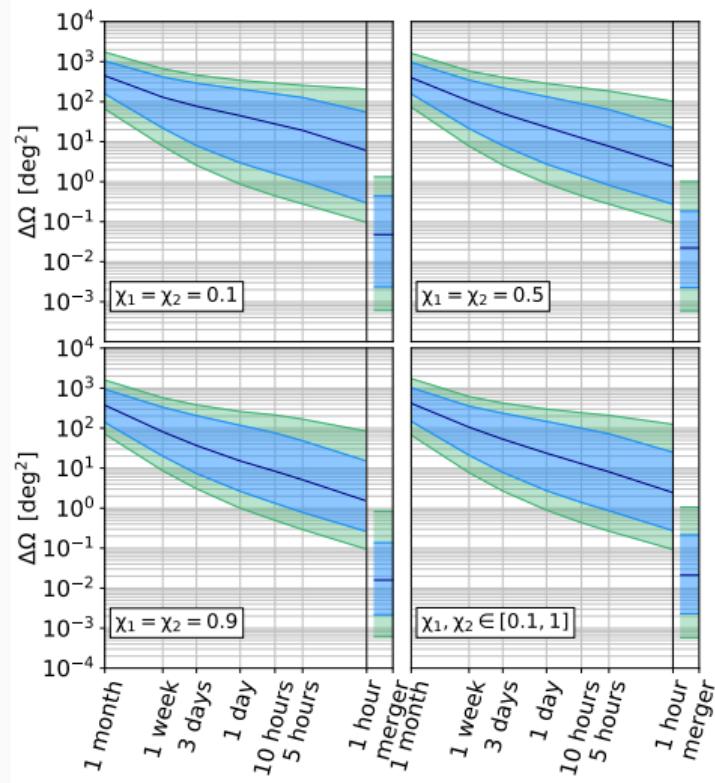
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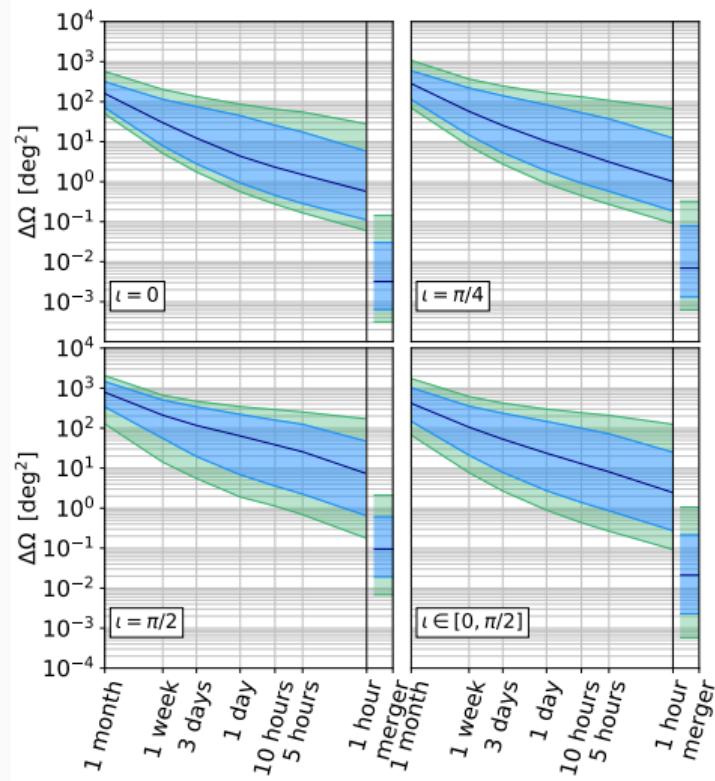
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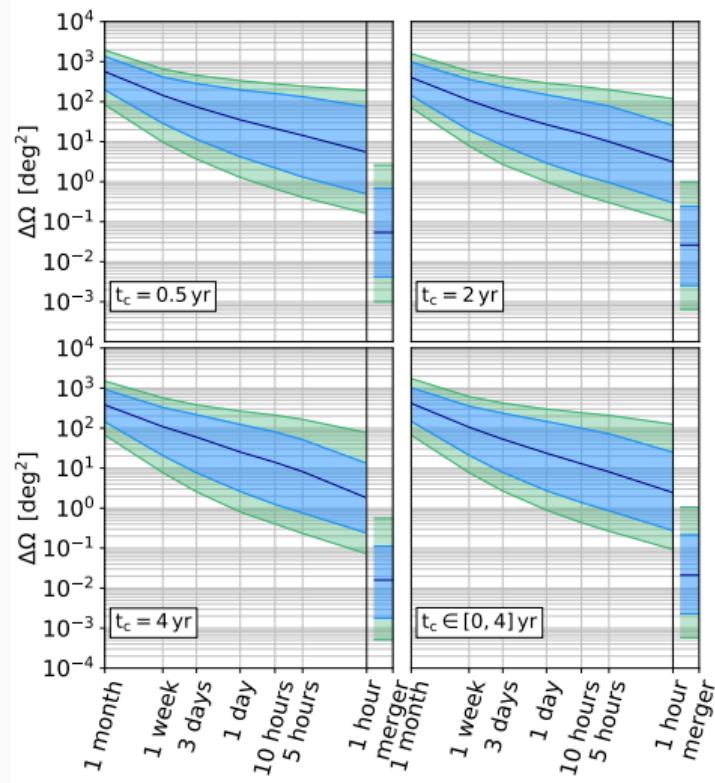
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For a MBHB with  $M_{\text{tot}} = 10^6 M_{\odot}$ ,  $z = 1$



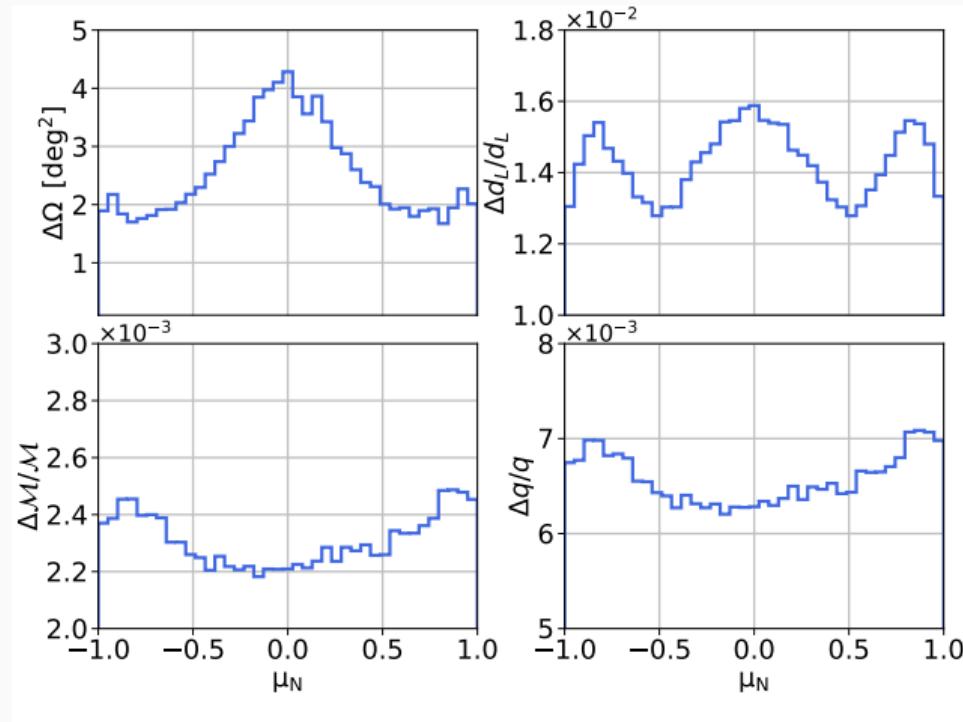
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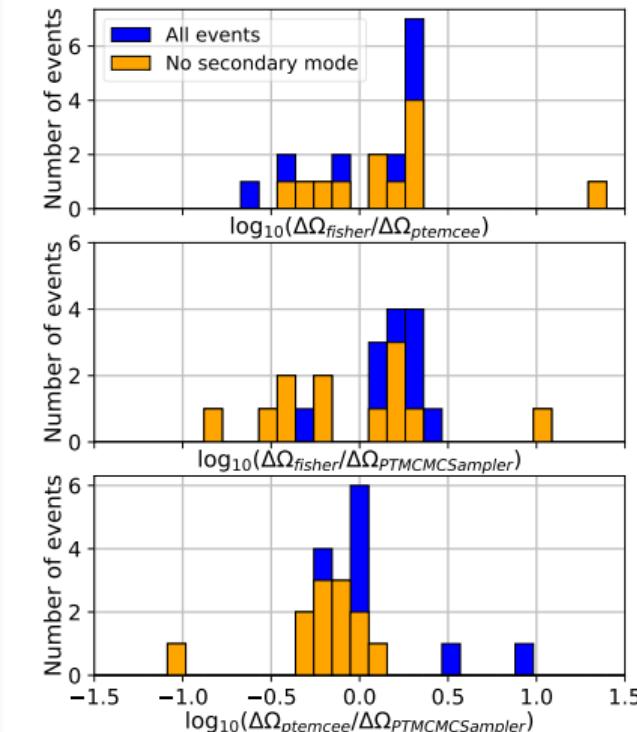
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For a MBHB with  $M_{\text{tot}} = 10^6 M_{\odot}$ ,  $z = 1$



# Backup slides

## Fisher matrix vs MCMC simulations

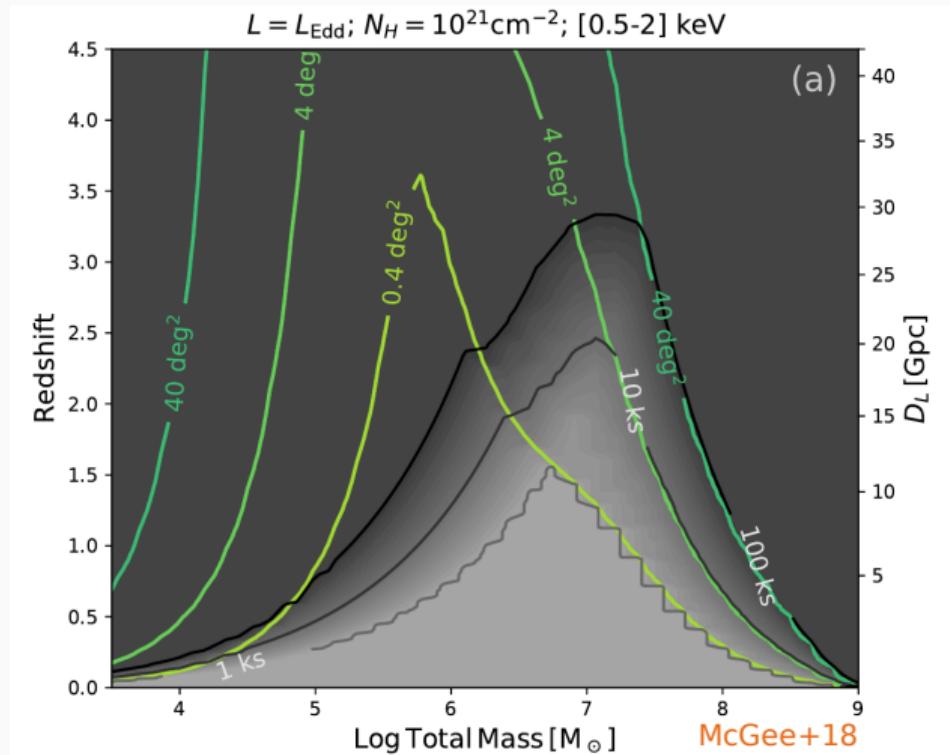


Compare subsample of 20 systems with  $\Delta\Omega < 10 \text{ deg}^2$  at 5 hours before merger:

- Similar results for *fisher* vs *MCMC*
- Differences between *MCMC* implementations are similar with the one from *fisher*

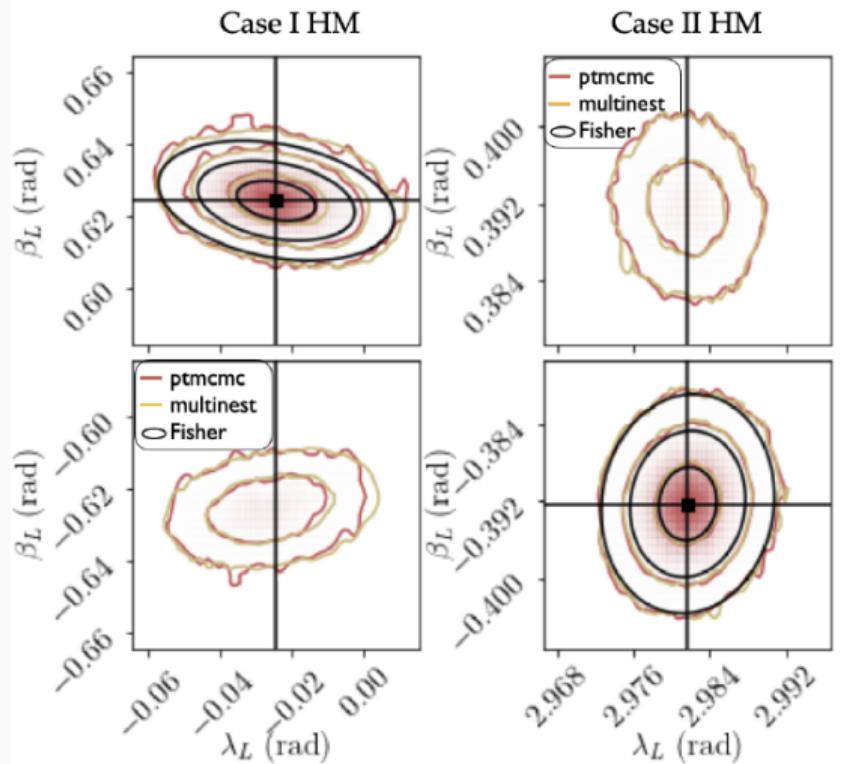
# Backup slides

Joint LISA+Athena observation



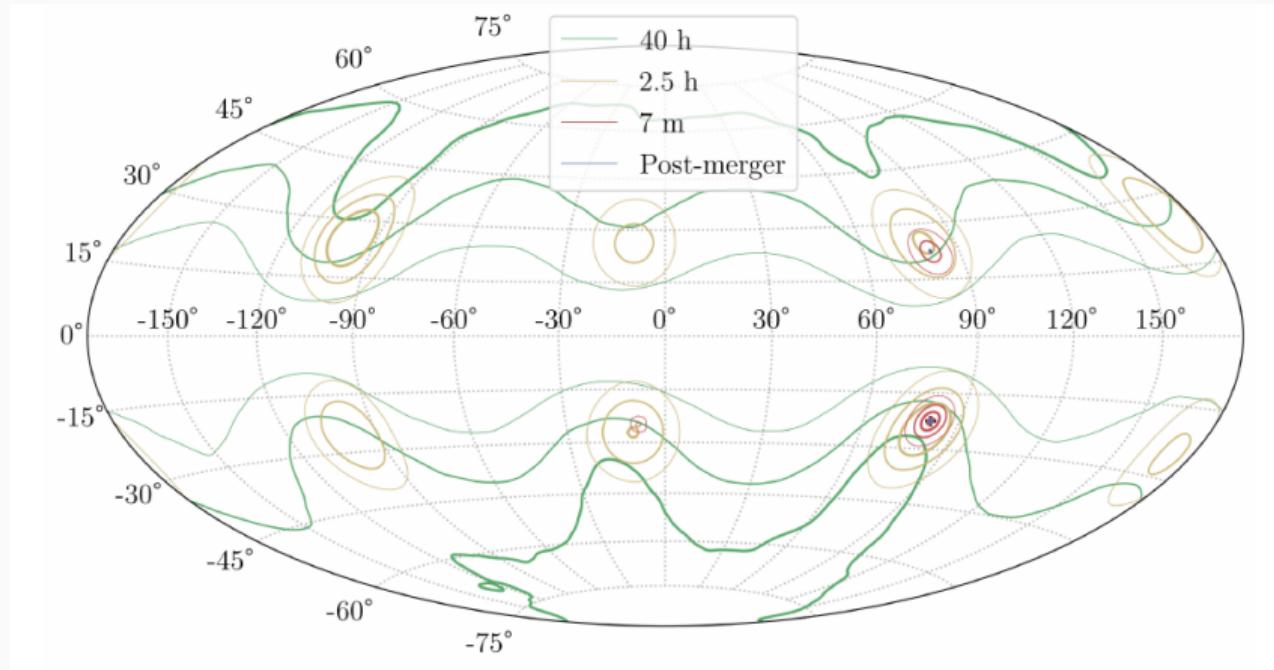
# Backup slides

Multimodal sky position posterior (Marsat+ 20)



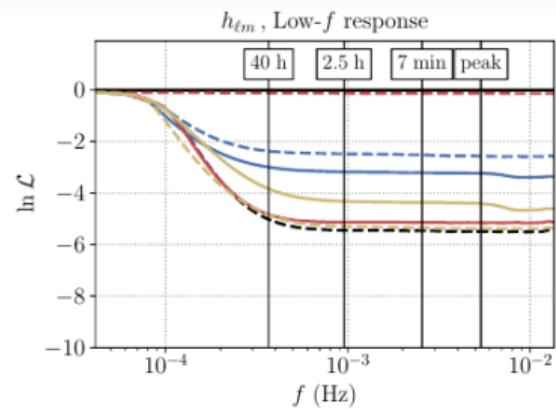
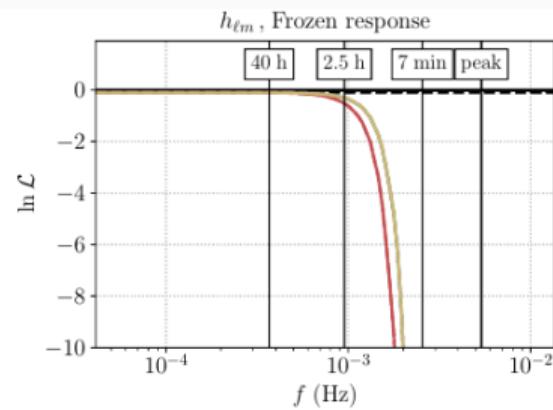
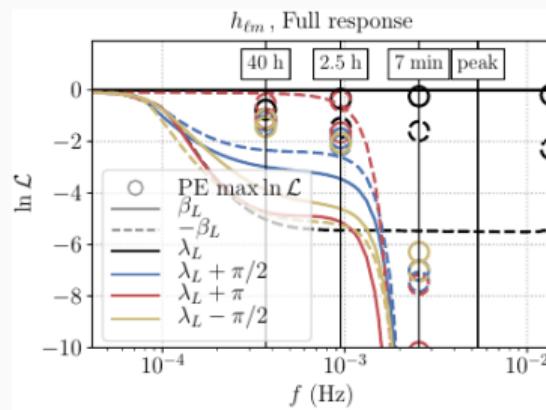
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Multimodal sky position posterior (Marsat+ 20)



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Multimodal sky position posterior (Marsat+ 20)



# Backup slides

Ringdown parameter estimation with higher harmonics (Baibhav+ 20)

