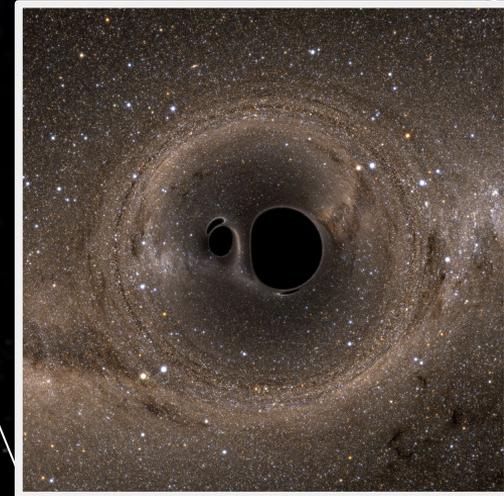


Exploring galactic black hole binaries with LISA

Rafia Sarwar¹

Collaborators:

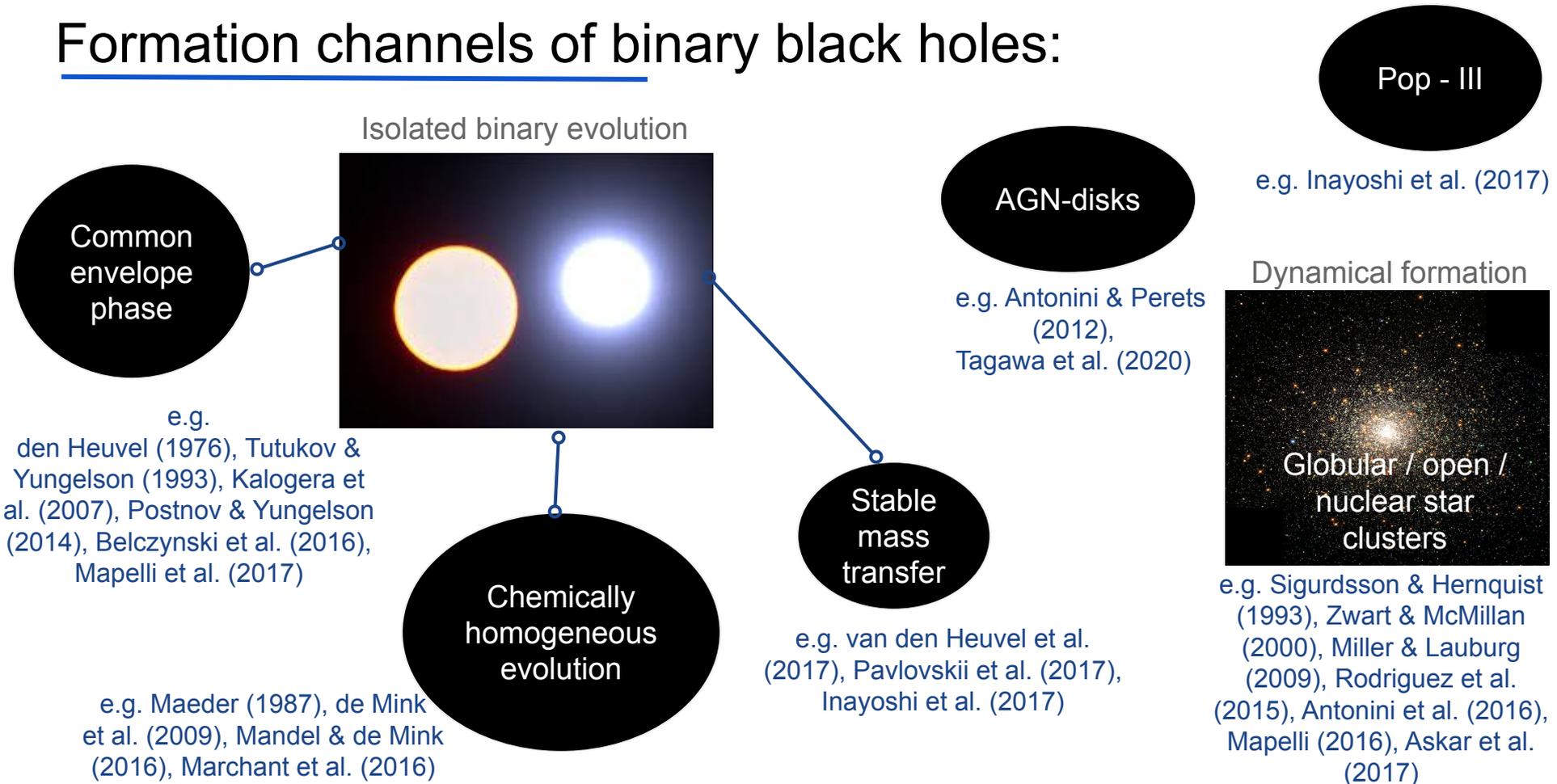
Florian Giraud², Simone S. Bavera², and Tassos Fragos²



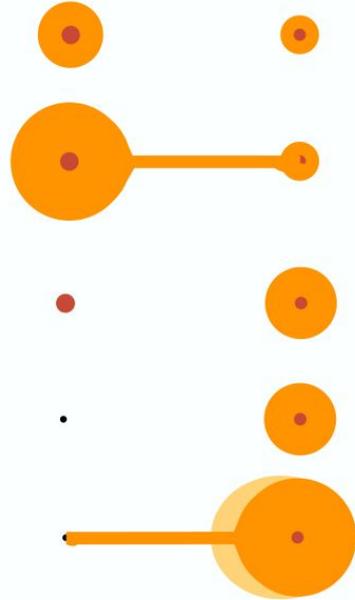
¹Department of Space Science, Institute of Space Technology (IST), Pakistan.

²Geneva Observatory, University of Geneva, Switzerland.

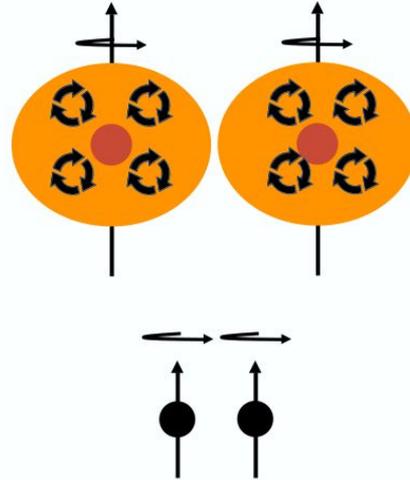
Formation channels of binary black holes:



Formation channels of binary black holes:

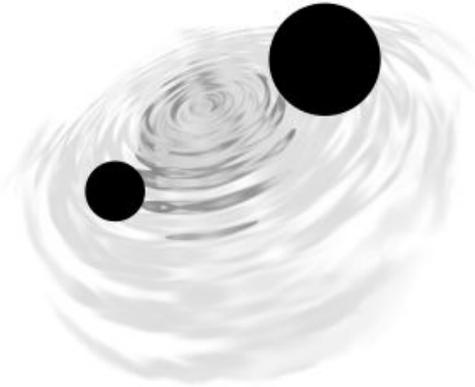


Stable mass-transfer Common Envelope



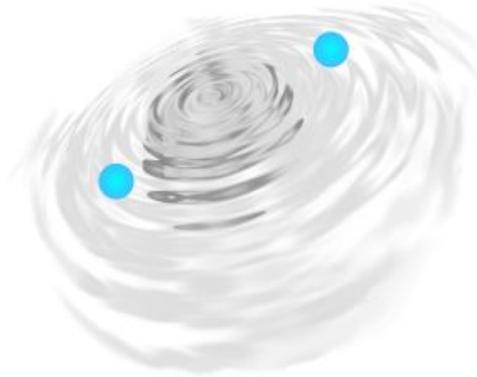
Chemically Homogeneous evolution

The Gravitational-Wave Transient Catalogue 2 (GWTC-2)



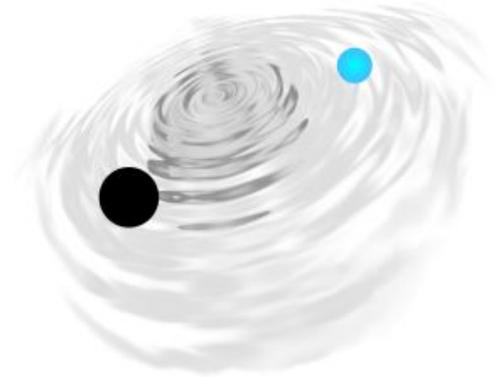
36-37

new binary black holes (BBH)



1

new binary neutron star (BNS)

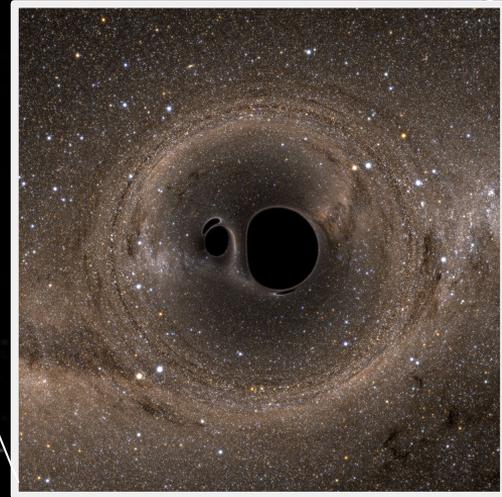


1-2

black hole - neutron star (BHNS)

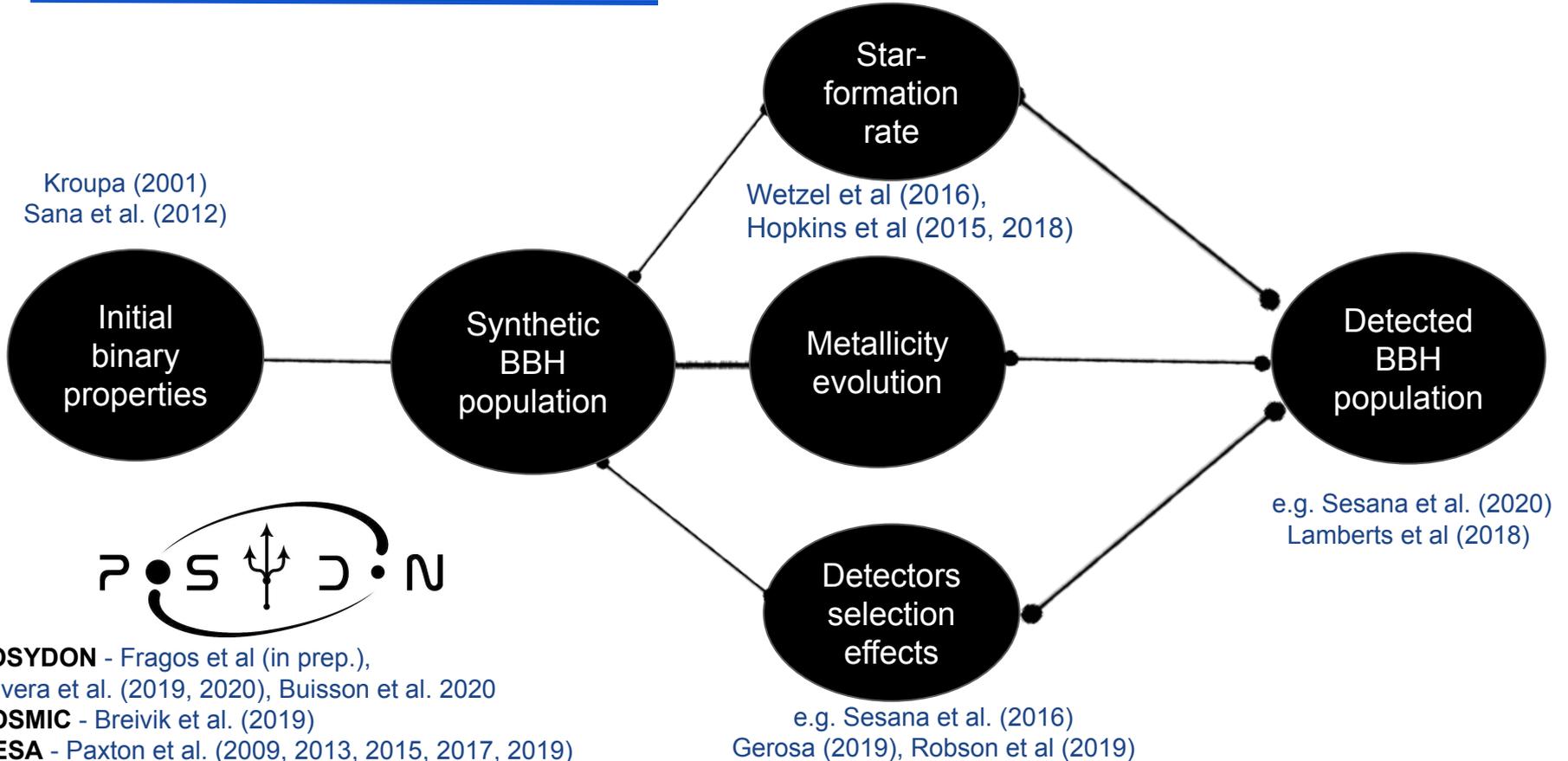
Questions:

1. Have there been any merging black hole binaries in the Milky Way?
2. Can we find merging binary black hole in the Milky Way with LISA?
3. Do the properties of these binaries will enable us to distinguish between their formation channels?

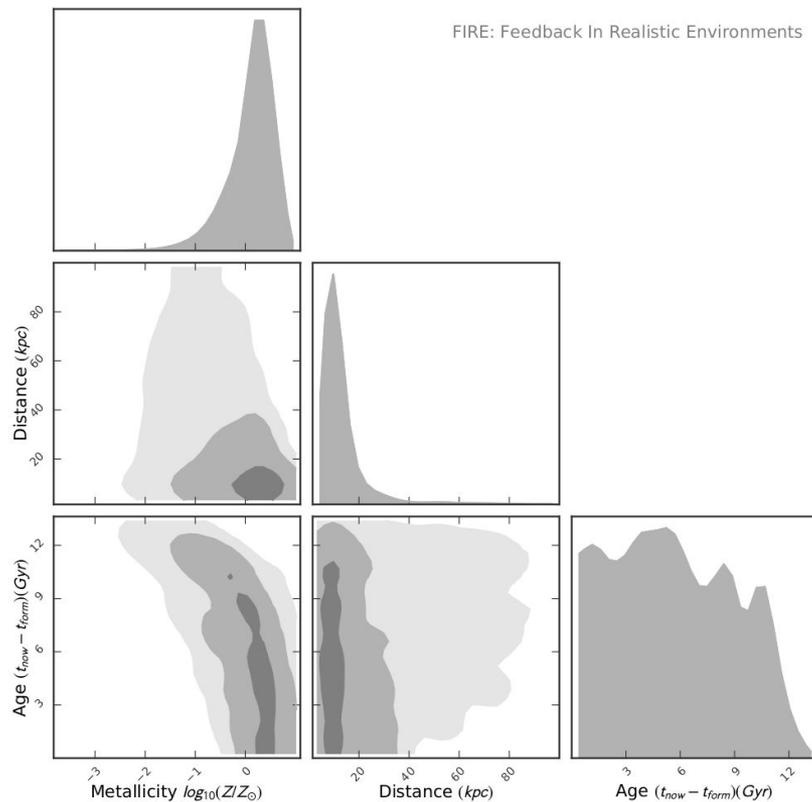


Preliminary results

Predicting the properties of binary black hole population:



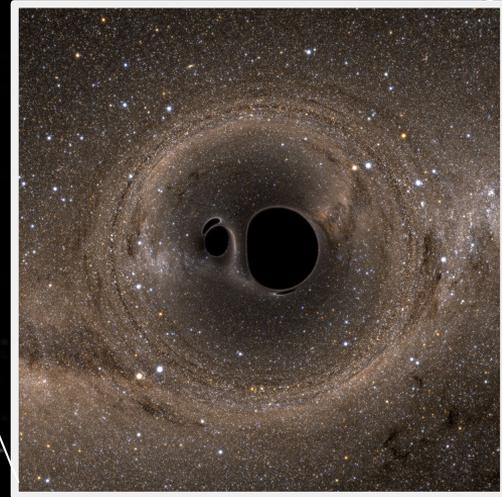
FIRE: Feedback In Realistic Environments:



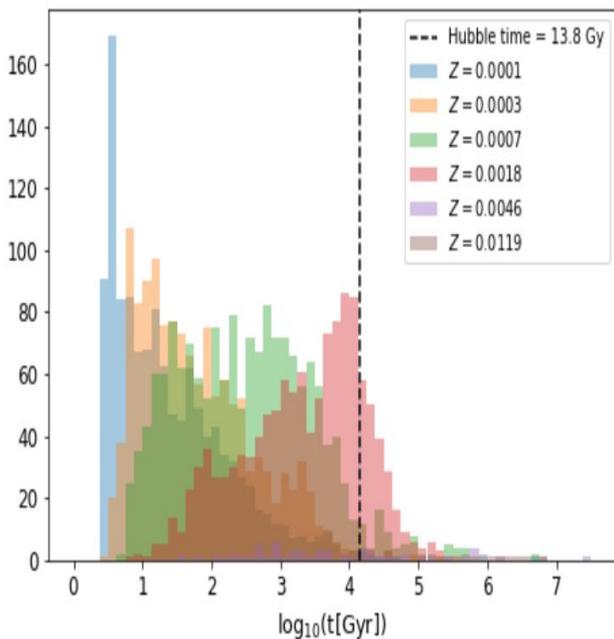
Wetzel et al (2016)
Hopkins (2015)
Hopkins et al (2018)

Questions:

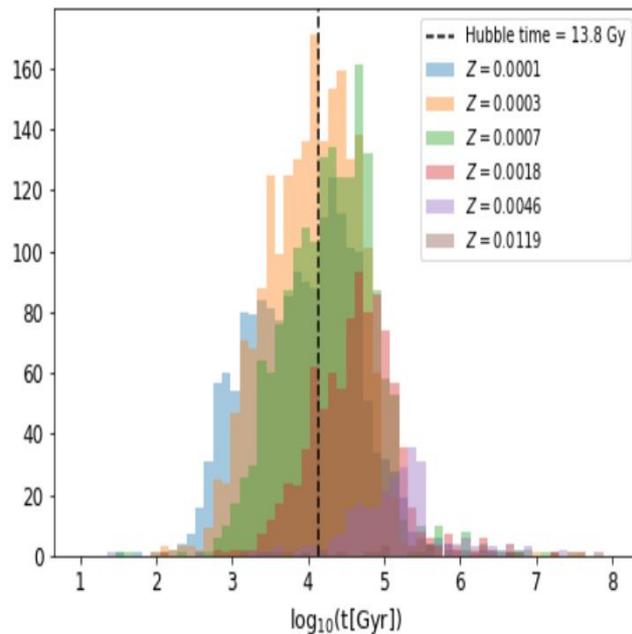
1. **Have there been any merging black hole binaries in the Milky Way?**



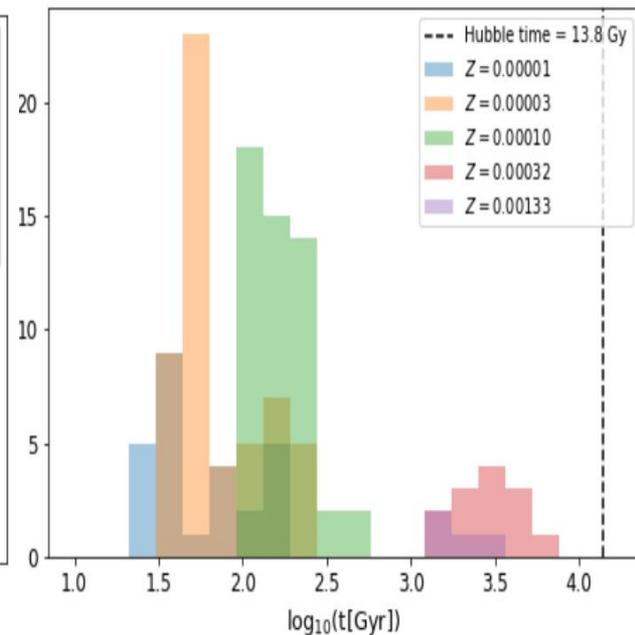
Metallicity dependent merger timescales:



Common Envelope

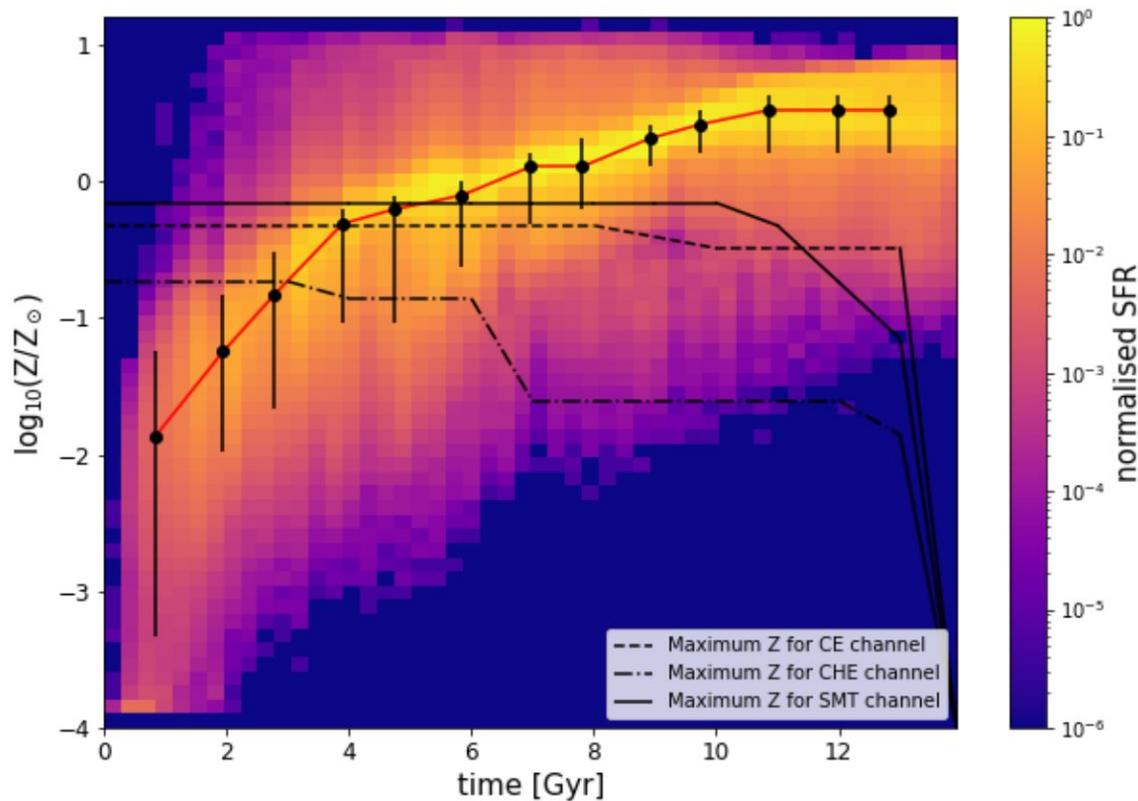


Stable Mass Transfer



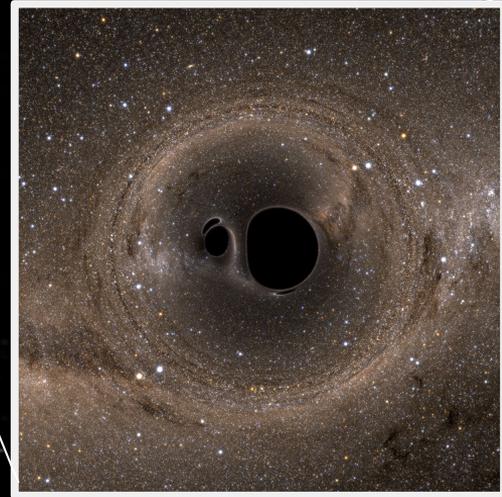
Chemically Homogeneous
Evolution

Star formation rate (SFR) of the Milky Way Galaxy:

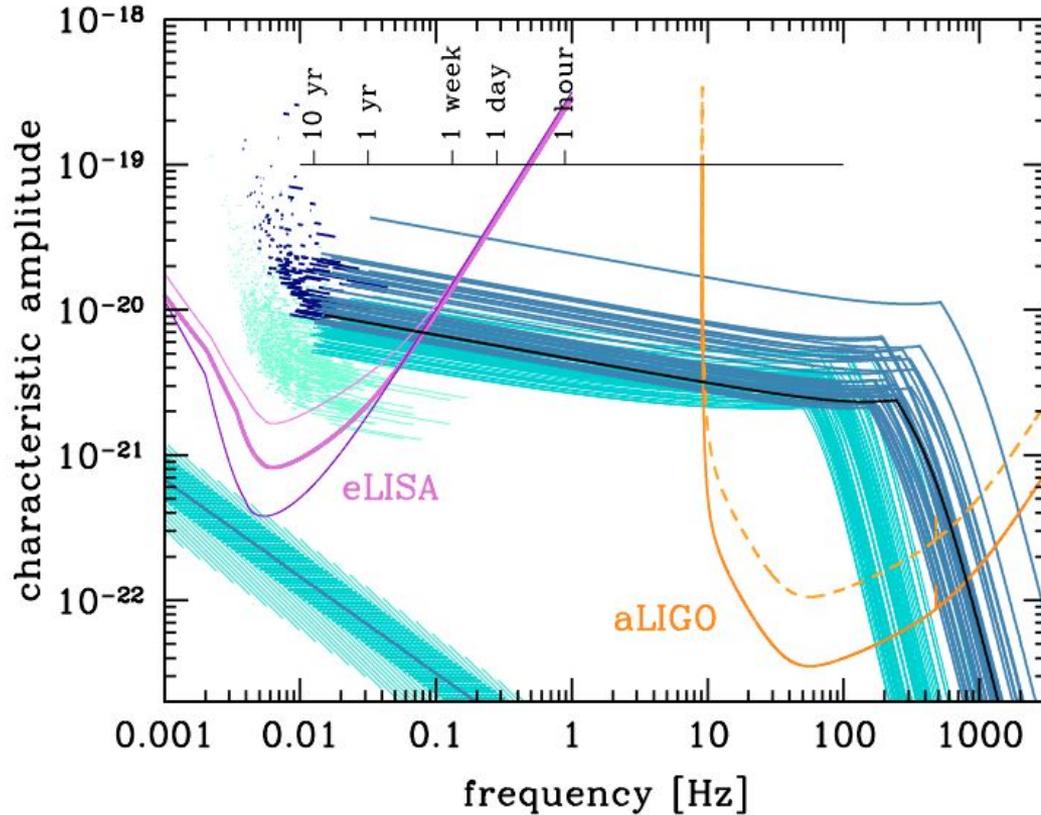


Questions:

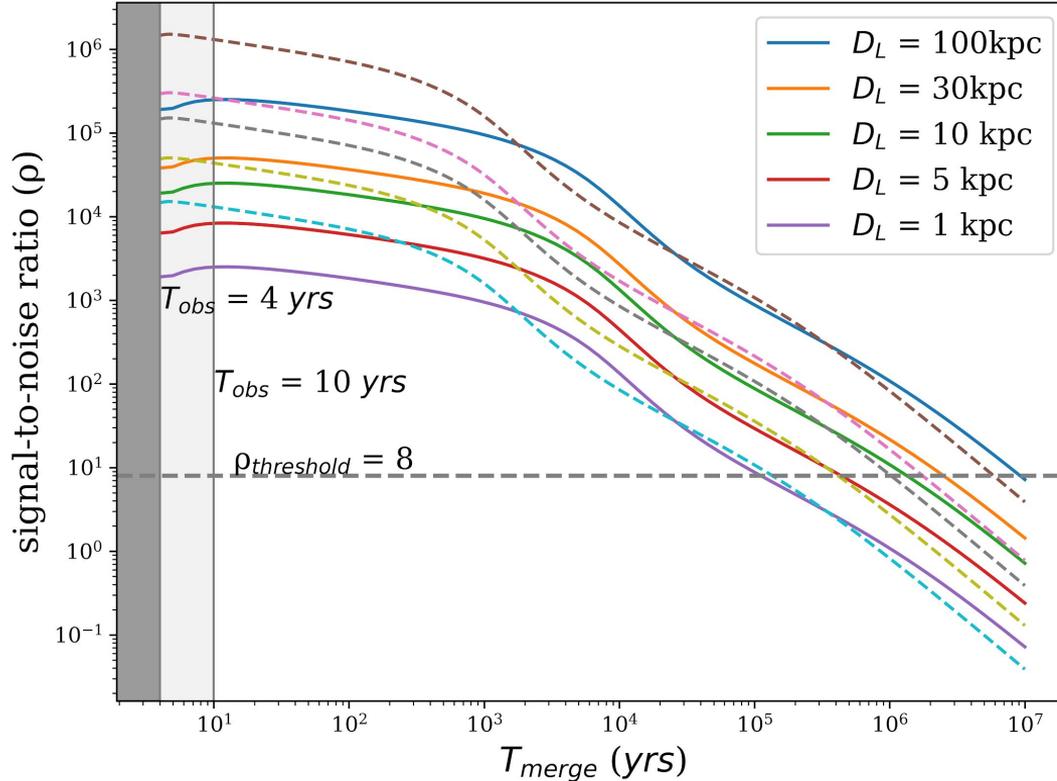
1. Are there any merging black hole binaries in the Milky Way?
2. **Can we find merging binary black hole in the Milky Way with LISA?**



Multiband gravitational-wave astronomy:

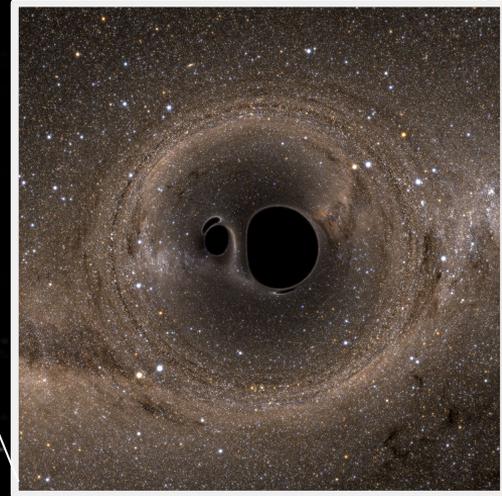


Signal-to-noise ratio as a function of merger time:



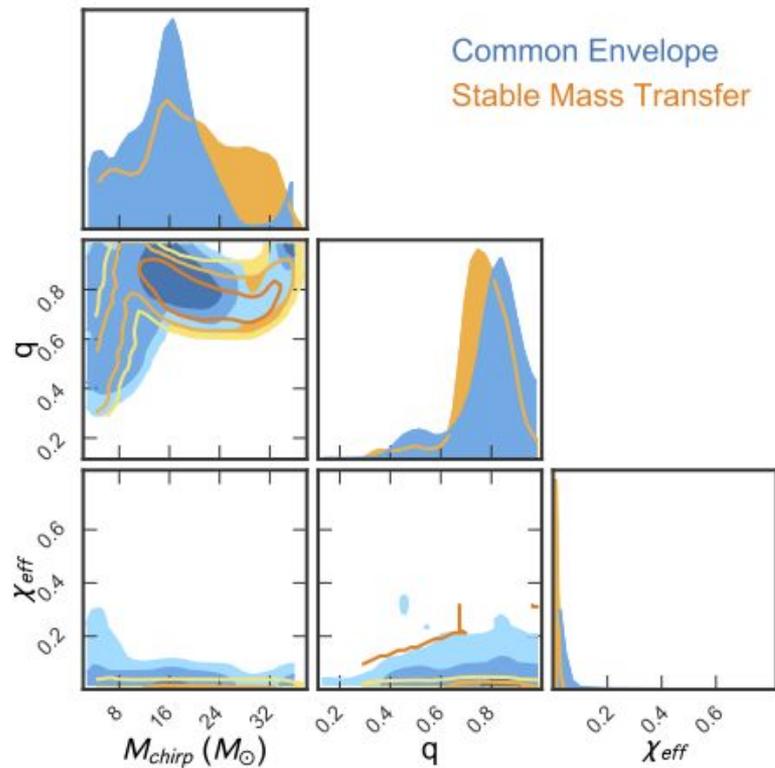
Questions:

1. Are there any merging black hole binaries in the Milky Way?
2. Can we find merging binary black hole in the Milky Way with LISA?
3. **Do the properties of these binaries will enable us to distinguish between their formation channels?**

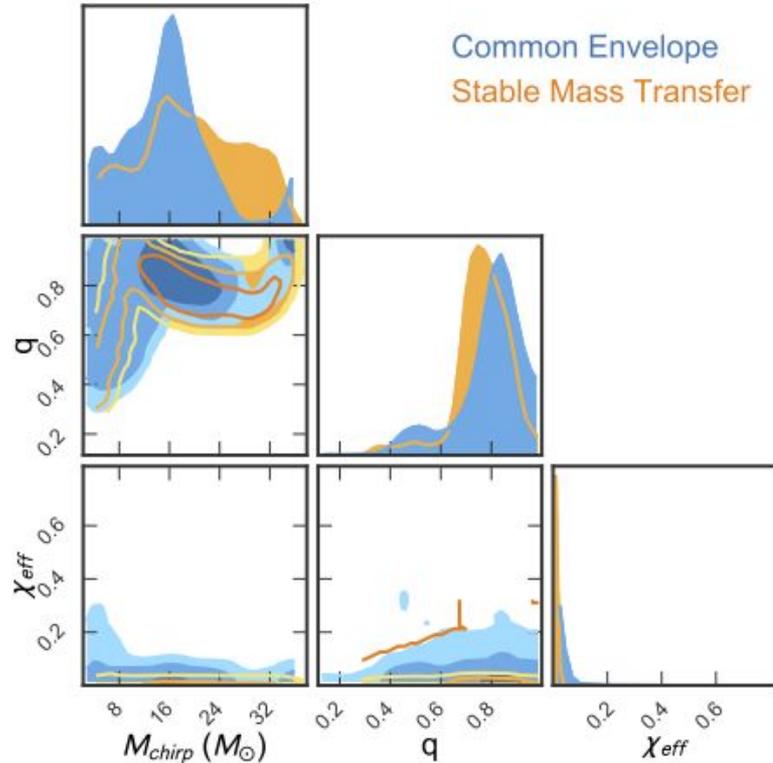


Properties of BBHs:

Binaries that will merge within 20 years

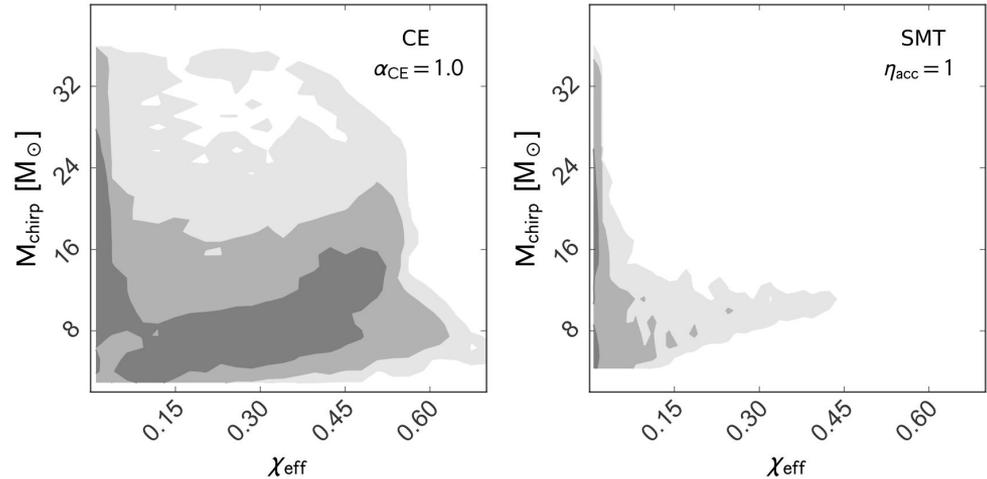


Properties of BBHs:



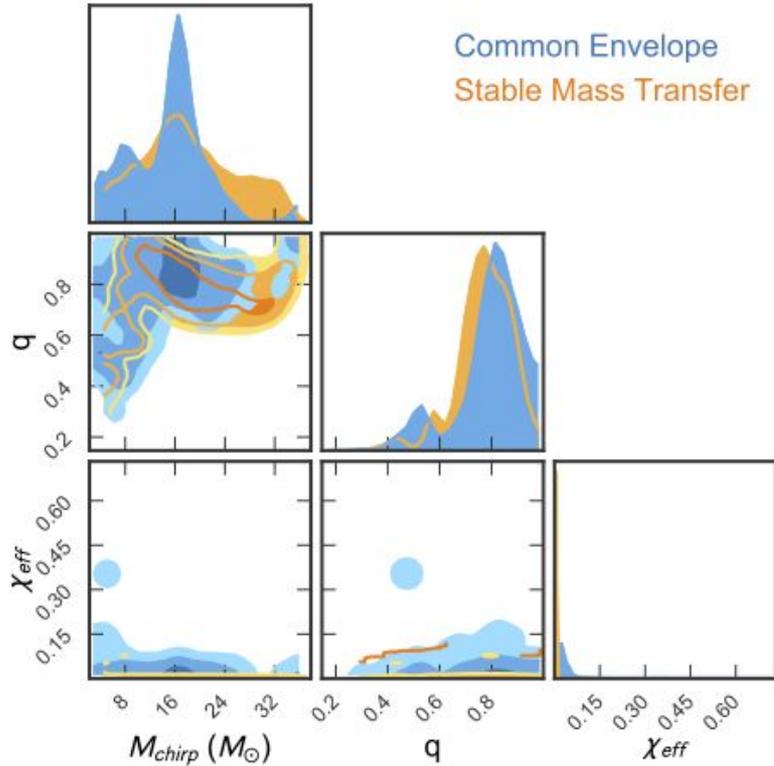
Binaries that will merge within 20 years

Merging BBH in the entire Universe



Bavera et al. (2020b)

Properties of BBHs:



All binary black holes detectable by LISA

Orbital periods less than a few hours

BBHs with estimated SNR > 8, following [Robson et al \(2019\)](#)

“Tens to hundreds of BBHs will be detectable by LISA”

[Lamberts et al. \(2018\)](#)

Conclusion:

Merging binary black holes can form in the Milky Way Galaxy via isolated binary evolution

Their property distributions is not the same as the binary black holes of the whole Universe

Preliminary results show that disentangling formation channels with LISA can be challenging. Observed eccentricity might be the key!

